



Session 2.4

Elysium: Creating the policy and legal framework to support the role of urban forests as public health infrastructure

Chair: Matt Spitsen



**World Forum on
Urban Forests**



2nd World Forum on Urban Forests

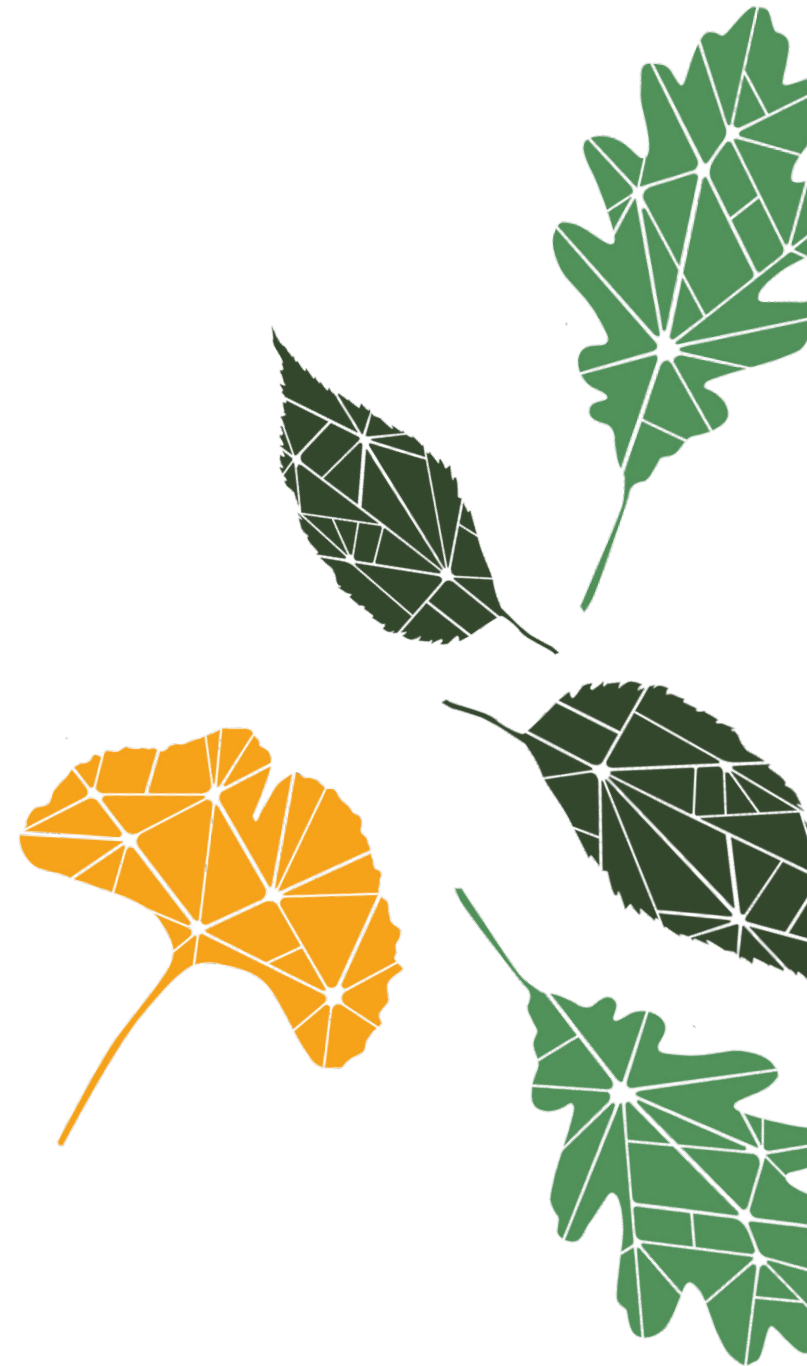
Washington DC, 2023

City of Pittsburgh Tree Equity Initiatives



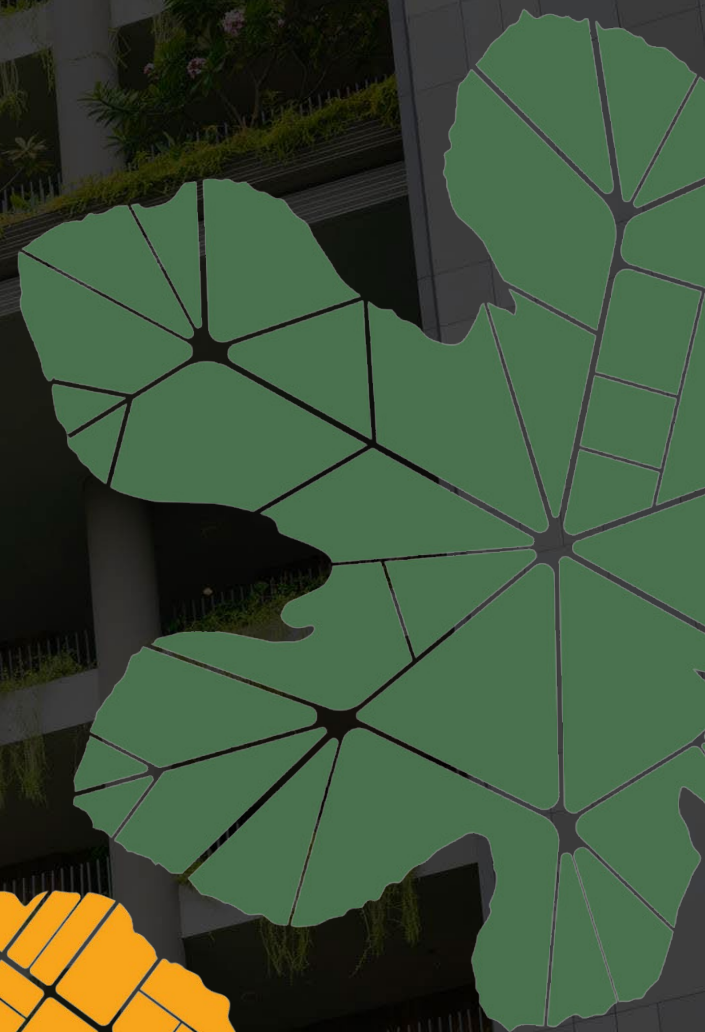
Presented by

Michael P Kelley, MNR
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
America's Most Livable City



Planting for the future

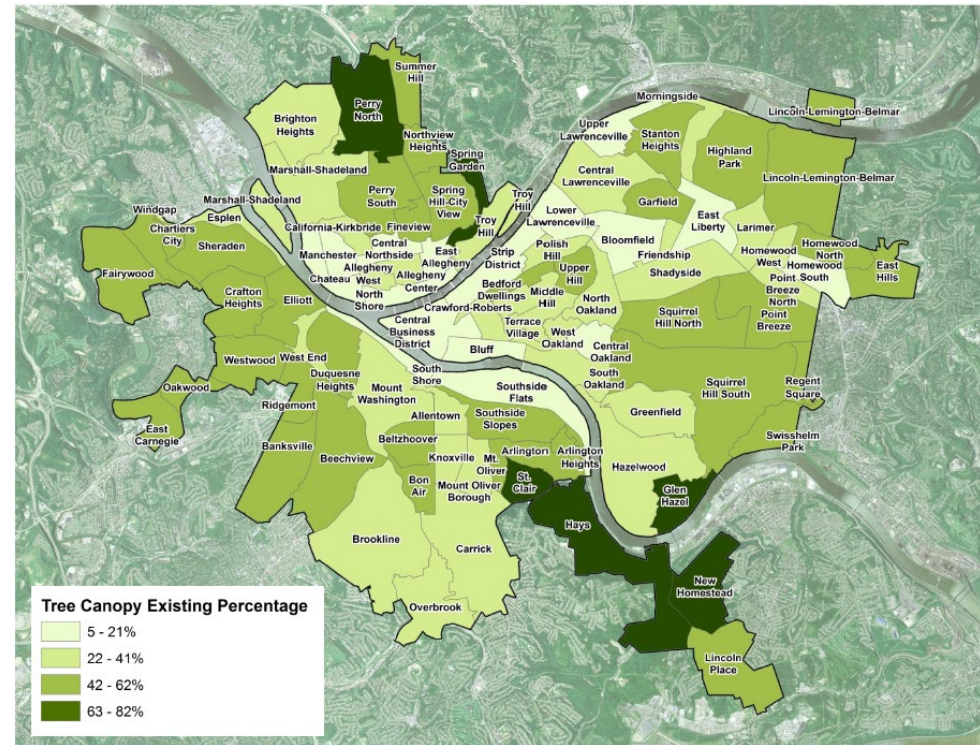
Coverage for All





Contributing Factors to Canopy Inequity

- **Redlining**
- **Disinvestment in Poor and Minority Communities**
- **Economic Collapses**
- **Lack of Intentional Reinvestment**





Program History

- **2012: ReLeaf Program Launches in Manchester**
- **2019: City Convenes Tree Equity Subcommittee**
- **2020: Tree Equity Subcommittee Develops Equity Matrix; Releases Street Tree Equity Plan**
- **2021: First Round of Tree Plantings in Equity Neighborhoods**
- **2022: DCNR Grant Focusing on Replanting in Equity Neighborhoods Awarded**
- **2022: Trust Trees campaign launches; ReLeaf Beltzhoover**
- **2023: City and Partners Awarded \$9M in IRA grant funds for Justice40 Neighborhoods across Allegheny County**

Partner Organization

City of Pittsburgh Forestry Division





Show Up and Own Up

- Refocus energy on clearing backlog of work in Equity Communities
- Work with partner organizations and community groups to identify areas of greatest need
- Community Forestry Specialist
- 3TB Community Forest Initiative
- Supporting planting initiatives of partner organizations



Partner Organization

Tree Pittsburgh





ReLeaf Plans

RELEAF
WITH TREE PITTSBURGH

THIS IS YOUR FOUR-STEP ROAD MAP TO RELEAF PLANNING!

01 What Do We Have?
Our team will assess existing trees, green spaces, and existing resources within the community.

02 How Do We Get There?
With your community priorities in mind, we'll put it all together to create project ideas to bring more trees to your neighborhood.

03 What Do We Want?
Next, we listen to community members to define their wants and needs for protecting and growing their neighborhood trees.

04 How Are We Doing?
Tree Pittsburgh staff will check in to track, record, and analyze metrics to deliver a progress report on your ReLeaf efforts.

TREE PITTSBURGH
32 62nd Street | Pittsburgh, PA 15201 | 412.781.TREE (8733) | treepittsburgh.org

@treeppgh @treeppittsburgh @treeppgh



A low-angle photograph of several skyscrapers reaching towards a blue sky with light clouds. The buildings are partially framed by lush green trees in the foreground. Two stylized leaf graphics are overlaid on the right side: a large green leaf and a smaller yellow leaf.

Partner Organization

Western Pennsylvania
Conservancy



TreeVitalize

- WPC has planted 40,000 trees since 2008
- TreeVitalize Pittsburgh partnership, which includes many organizations and municipal stakeholders across the City and County
- Proper site preparation, tree selection, community engagement, and maintenance.



Partner Organization

Landforce





Investing in People Restoring the Land

- Employment social enterprise nonprofit
- Trains and hires people typically excluded from family sustaining green jobs Works on environmental stewardship projects including tree planting, care, GSI, and habitat restoration
- Supports trainees/hirees to transition to long-term employment
- Launching Urban Wood Reuse program to provide services for full lifecycle of trees



Partner Organization

Resilient Cities Catalyst





Help cities and communities create catalytic change

- Making the case for sustained data-informed community-centered investments in GI & urban tree canopy
- Utilizing data to tell a story of the opportunity of trees
- Visualizing innovative ways of thinking about what a tree-equitable neighborhood and city look like
- Supporting planting initiatives in neighborhoods facing high levels of climate risk



Partner Organization

UrbanKind Institute





Trust Trees





Thank you

**Michael Kelley, MNRI City of
Pittsburgh**

 **Michael.Kelley@ pittsburghpa.gov**



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



Arbor Day
Foundation



International Society of Arboriculture



Smithsonian



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2nd **World** **Forum on** **Urban** **Forests**

2023



**World Forum on
Urban Forests**



2nd World Forum on Urban Forests

Washington DC, 2023

Centering Community in Community Forests

Partnering with environmental justice communities to ensure equitable distribution of urban canopy in the United States



Presented by

Colleen Berg, Molly Coddling, Kalaia Tripeaux
Preston Brooks, Ericka Popovich



Environmental Injustice Acknowledgement

Canopy inequity in the United States is the result of decades of systemic racism in housing and lending, and land use disenfranchisement for people of Color and low-income communities.



The opportunity: IRA shifts EJ

In 2022, the United States Congress passed landmark legislation which will provide \$1.5 B in funding for urban forest management in environmentally disadvantaged communities.

States will have historic levels of funding dedicated to meeting the needs of EJ communities.



The challenge: States must engage community for long-term change

1. Understand community readiness and motivation to accept trees
2. Make sure planting projects are not drop it and forget it
3. Help communities maintain and care for trees through education
4. Address financial burdens of tree care
5. Provide meaningful employment for community members
6. Work across divides to address intersectional EJ priorities



How to build bridges through community engagement

- 1. Start with awareness**
- 2. Slow your roll**
- 3. Get flexible**
- 4. Be Responsive**
- 5. Support Sustainability**



Feedback: What's working

- Building relationships before IRA awards
- Removing barriers to resources



Feedback: What's Not

- Lack of awareness of eligibility
- Bureaucracy
- Limitations of our programming
- Timelines to action
- Too much talking, not enough action





Diverse Partnerships: Together we can advance justice

MN:

Working with urban farm and garden groups to co-create mini forests.

Supporting EJ organizers on residential relief efforts.



PA:

**Partnership Planting with
TreePhilly**



Photo credit: North News, 2022



Diverse Partnerships: Together we can advance justice

LA: Food justice Citrus Program



OH: Education and action in community



Sustainability: How to support equity programming and staff

Organizational assessment questions:

- **Are divisions, agencies ready for change?**
- **How much support will existing staff need to support TES? Are you hiring additional staff?**
- **Will TES concentrate on focused efforts or be pulled in too many directions?**
- **How will TES guidance be handled?**
- **How will you involve and consult community with your programming?**





Thank you

Please find us afterwards to

connect

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Ericka Popovich: epopovich@bluewaterbaltimore.org

Kalaia Tripeaux: c- ktripeau@pa.gov

Molly Coddling: molly.coddling@state.mn.us



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
United Nations



Arbor Day
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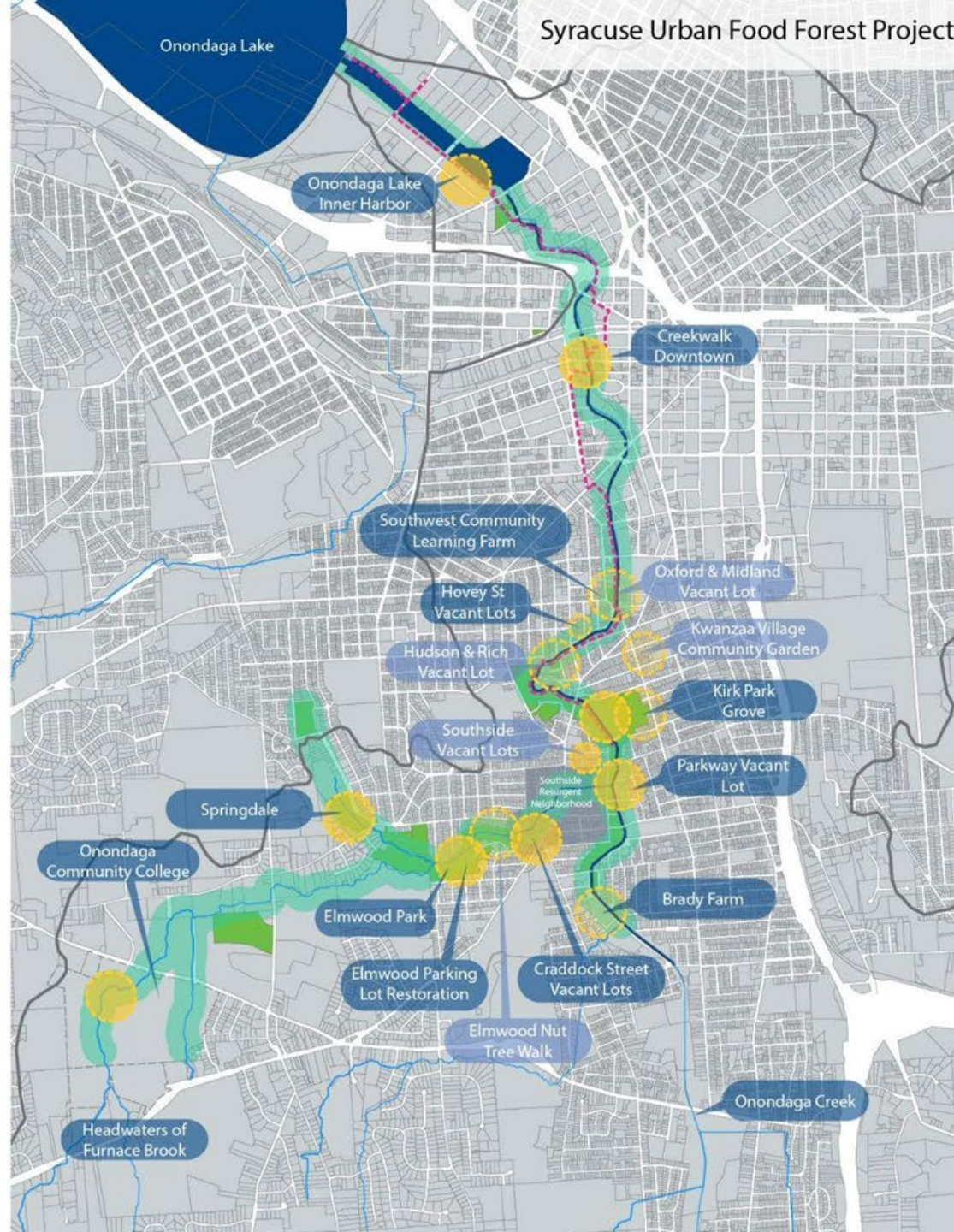
Biocultural Restoration for Canopy, Ecology and Community Equity

USDA Forest Service Great Lakes Restoration Initiative

Kat Korba, Kanopy Works LLC
Anne C Bellows, Professor Food Studies, Syracuse University
World Forum on Urban Forests
Washington D.C., 16-20 October 2023

Syracuse Urban Food Forest Project (SUFFP)

Area Map

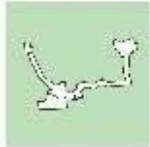


Overview

- US Forest Service, GLRI (2021-2024)
- Plant 920 trees and 500 shrubs on 4.0 acres along 9.0 mile corridor in Syracuse, NY
- Community engagement and education with community planting events and community food walks
- Increase intercept by 3.5 M gallons; lower stormwater impact by 0.8M gallons over 20 years

Ecological zones

CORRIDOR



IMPERVIOUS COVER



100%
0%
100%

CANOPY



100%
0%
100%

BUILT ENVIRONMENT



Lawn and riparian woodland

Syracuse Urban Food Forest Project

- Research collaboration between faculty, students, community organizations in Syracuse
- Combination of naturally growing and intentionally planted food forest
- Promotes community stewardship, restores wild food literacy, and encourages human-environment interaction

Community Researcher: Antonisha Owens

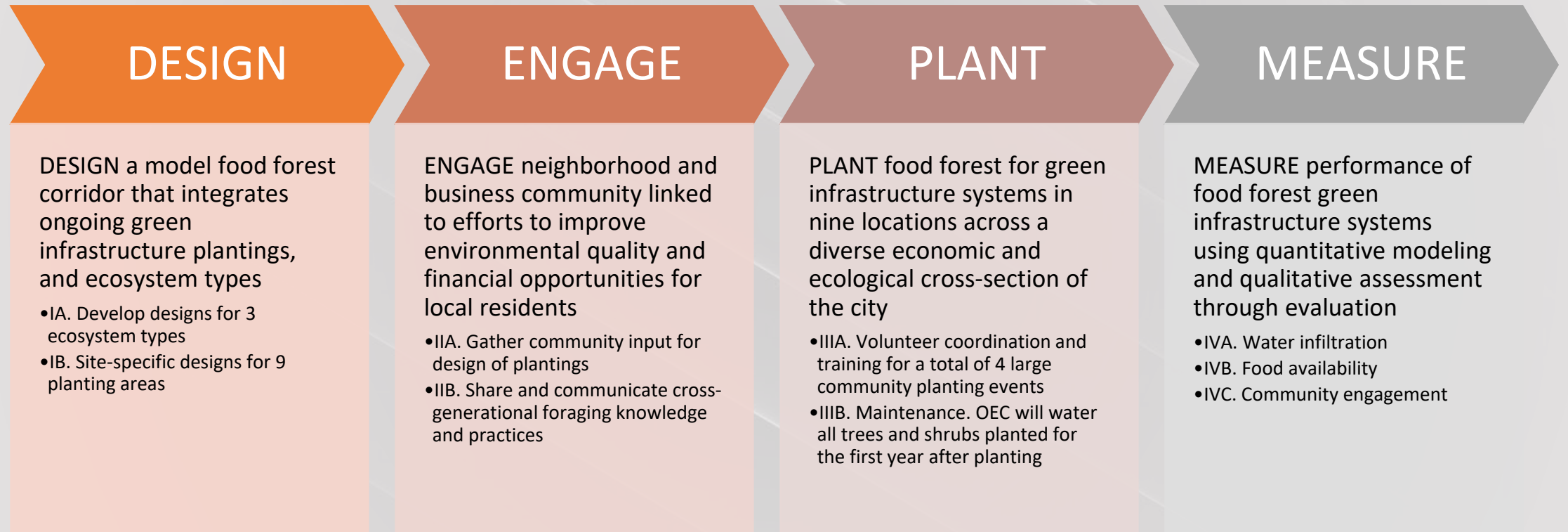
Research Assistants: Jess Cherofsky, Elena Juodisius, Marie Claire Bryant, Lisa Bush, Angelia Rossi, Ethan Tyo, Briana Okebalama, Grace Taylor, Theresa Ferrigno, Anna Gugerty, Gabrielle Reagan



Partners

- Syracuse City Depts Parks & Rec (Urban Forestry), Neighborhood & Business Dev (NBD)
- SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry (ESF)
- Syracuse University (SU)
- Onondaga Earth Corps (OEC)
- SW Learning Farm
- Onondaga Community College

Scope of Work

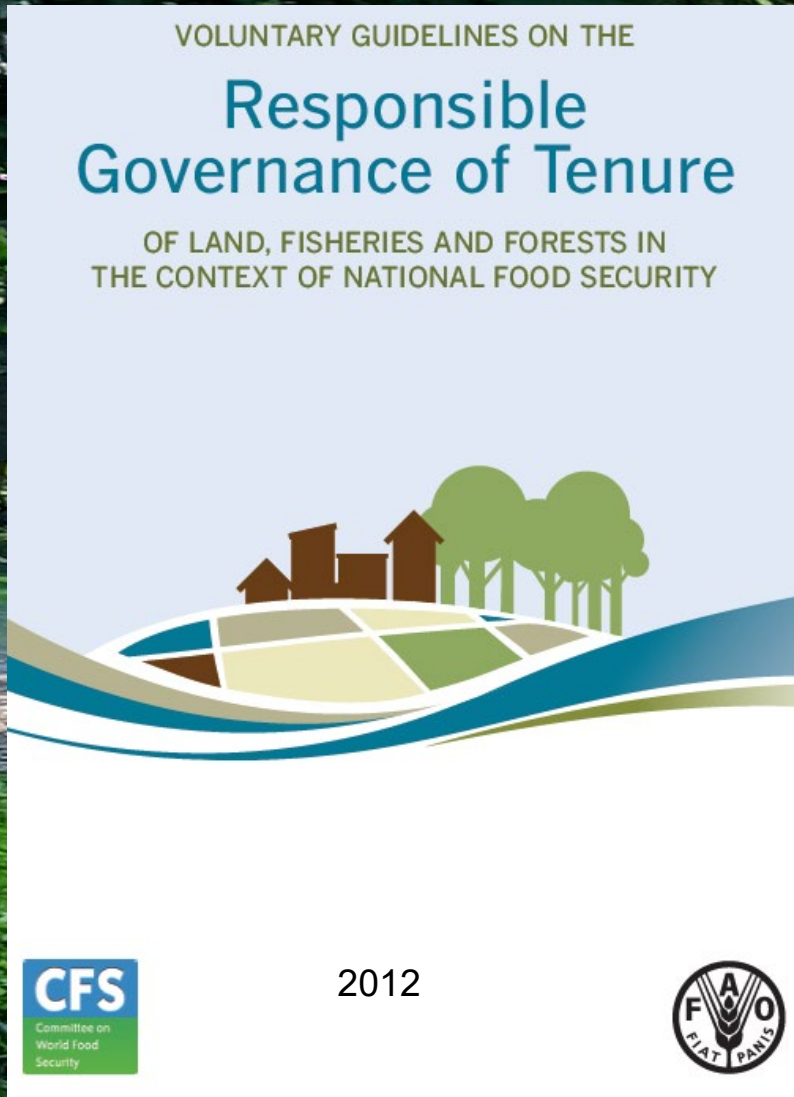


Foraging, Public Access and the Honorable Harvest

The SUFFP increases access to public land for foraging



Foundational Underpinnings....



.... For public access to urban forests for foraging

Responsible Governance of Tenure faces....

Local contradictions in Syracuse municipal code....

Sec. 17-8. Interference with trees, shrubs, grass and soil.

No person shall:

- (a) Climb, peel, cut, deface, remove, injure or destroy any tree in any park or playground;
- (b) Pluck, break, trample upon or interfere with any flower or shrub in any park or playground;
- (c) Stand, walk, ride or lie upon any part of a park or playground laid out and appropriated for grass or shrubbery when there shall have been placed thereon a sign forbidding the same;
- (d) Take, dig, remove or carry away any sward, gravel, sand, turf or earth in any park or playground;
- (e) Injure, deface, disturb or befoul any part of a city park or any buildings, signs, equipment, ornament, statue, fence, bridge, structure or other property within any part or park approach or within any other area under the control of the commissioner of parks, recreation and youth programs.

(Ord. of 6-10-68; L.L. No. 10-1994)



.. Interfering with public access to urban forests for foraging

Responsible Governance of Tenure: Amending Syracuse's foraging code


- * Review of diverse US domestic codes
- * Interviews with US active foragers and municipal officers
- * Survey of Syracuse residents
- * Proposal to 'Cuse City Council

Draft Municipal Code Proposal for Syracuse City Council

Plant foraging (the practice of identifying, collecting, and consuming wild edibles, also referred to as “gathering” or “harvesting”) is permitted on public land in the City of Syracuse. **“Wild edibles”** are defined as both naturally occurring, i.e., without any human support, and as introduced and sometimes managed, as in the case of planted juneberry trees or fiddlehead fern. **Permission to forage is contingent** on its practice as respectful and responsible. Respectful and responsible foraging considers plants’ sustainable reproduction needs, other human and non-human foraging interests, and never allows the taking of more than half of the existing edibles in any given space, as articulated in **Traditional Ecological Knowledge systems such as “the Honorable Harvest.”** Foragers assume responsibility for their practice. The **City of Syracuse may not be held liable** for misidentification of plants, allergic reactions to plant consumption, or consequences of foraging practices (e.g. from poison ivy or deer tick presence).

Re-thinking Dietary Diversity (good nutrition) in an **Expanded Food System** that Includes Foraging Wild Edibles

We reviewed antioxidant phytochemicals that fight chronic disease

- Vitamin A
 - Vitamin C
 - Vitamin E
 - Selenium
 - Riboflavin
- 
- Cancer
 - Coronary Heart Disease
 - Diabetes
 - High blood pressure
 - Kidney disease
 - Obesity

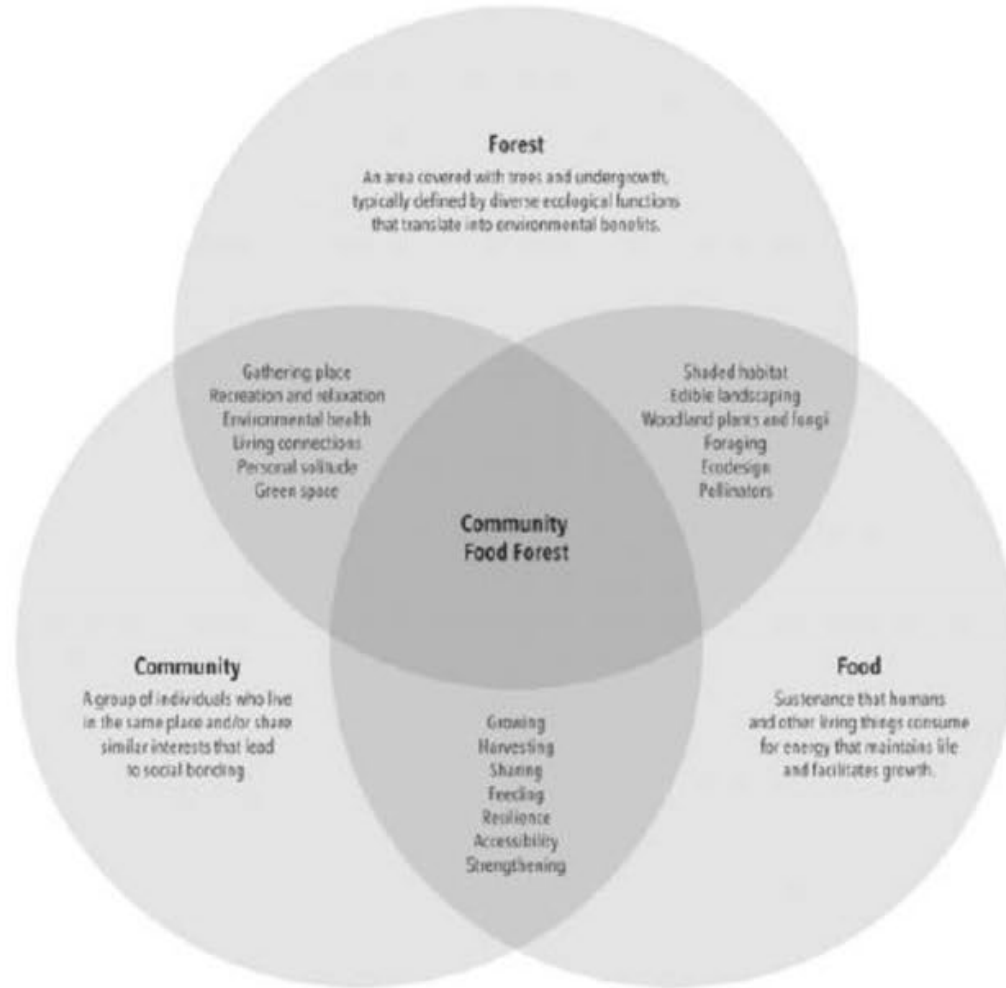


Public Health

Nutrition Findings

1. **Valuable forageable foods** can be found in your own neighborhood. They are rich in antioxidant phytochemicals and **are at least as nutritionally valuable as commercial varieties.**
1. There is **missing data on nutritional content of most wild forageable foods** (largely free, “whole”, often in public commons) but lots of data on processed foods.

Social Components of Community Food Forests



The manner in which a food forest is integrated into the fabric of a community is as at least important as the trees that are planted and the food that is produced

Bukowski & Munsell, The Community Food Forest Handbook

From Bukowski and Munsell. The Community Food Forest Handbook



Community food walks

FORAGE YOUR LUNCH
@ Elmwood and Kirk Park*
WEDNESDAY, JULY 22ND
12:00-12:45 PM

Join us to learn and share:
What plants you can eat and find in Syracuse parks and public places
How to prepare and cook foraged plants



*Access this virtual tour by emailing syurbanfoodforest@gmail.com for the zoom link



Public Health, Community Engagement, and Environmental Justice



ENGAGE

Planting w/
Youth from
OASIS
SCHOOL



Chinkapin
Oak, *Quercus*
muehlenbergii



Chinkapin
Oak, *Quercus*
muehlenbergii



OAK DOMINATED FORESTS

COMMON SPECIES

- White Oak *Quercus Alba*
- Chestnut Oak *Quercus Montana*
- Northern Red Oak *Quercus Rubra*
- Black Oak *Quercus Velutina*
- Sugar Maple *Acer Saccharum*
- American Beech *Fagus Grandifolia*

— Destructive Forces — Ecological Forces — Edible Attributes — Physical Forces — Use Attributes



FRAGMENTATION

NESTING

SOAK IN WATER

TANNIC ACID

DECOMPOSITION

UNDERSTORY EDIBILITY
*see edibility guide

Extremely important food source

NATURAL REGENERATION

LIFTAKE BY PLANTS

LIFTAKE BY SOIL

POLLUTANTS

Bird community in food forest



mulberry



serviceberry

- Quantification of bird community associated with food forest species
- Evaluation of mulberry and serviceberry
- 12 individuals of each tree
- During fruiting (June and July 2020) and during fall



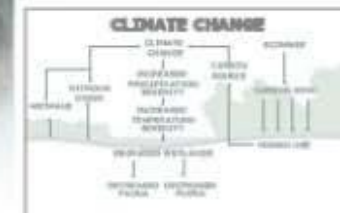
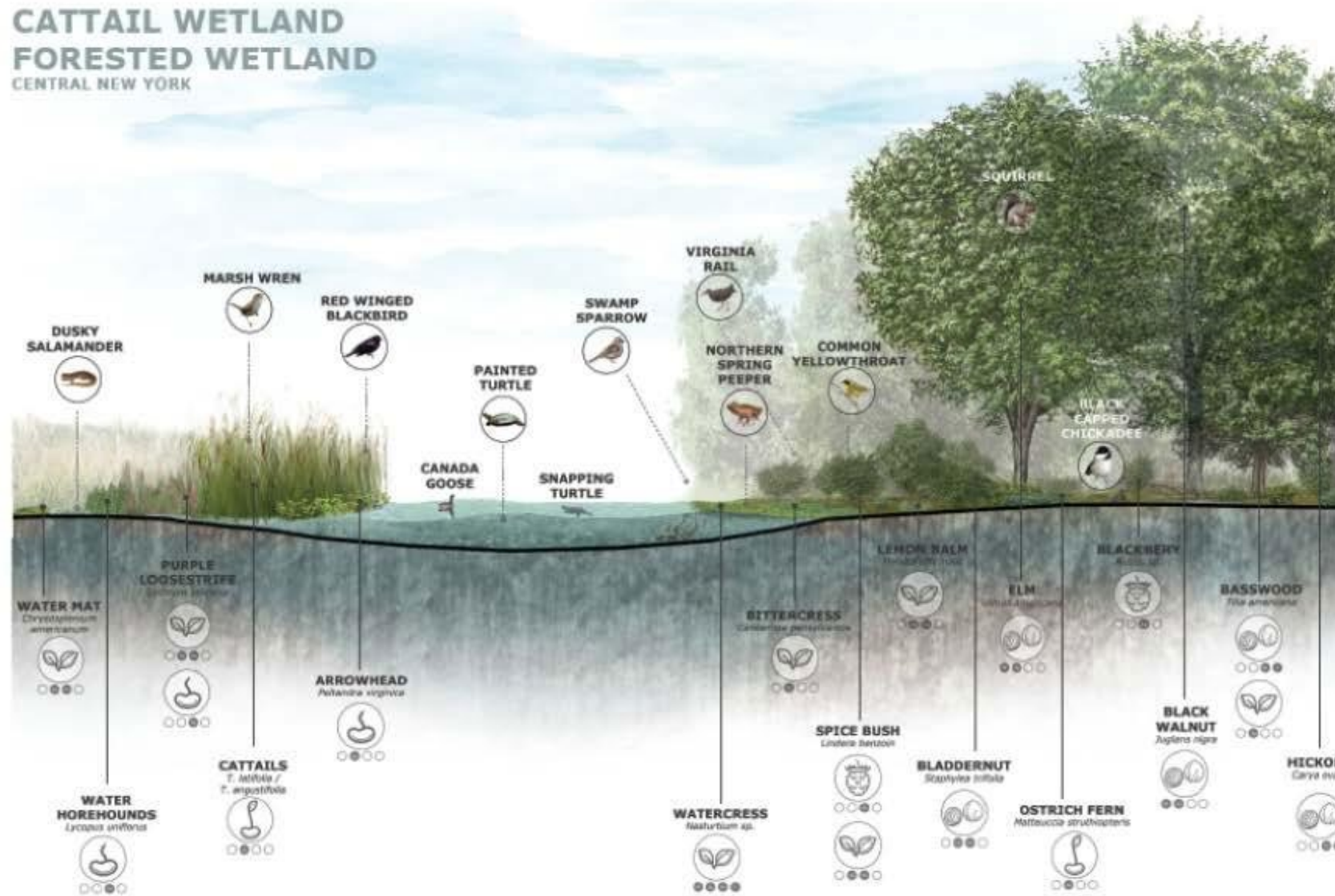
Bird community



- Over 20 bird species found associated with mulberry and serviceberry
- Paired sampling revealed that serviceberry and mulberry support more species than without fruiting serviceberry and mulberry
- Serviceberry appears to have a greater influence on bird community than mulberry

Ecological zones

CATTAIL WETLAND
FORESTED WETLAND
CENTRAL NEW YORK



Green Infrastructure

In addition to creating edible ecologies, the SUFFP provides important ecological services



**NOVEL ECOSYSTEM STRUCTURE + FUNCTION:
 PARKWAY: ELMWOOD PARK PROPOSED PLANT SPECIES**

Soil Preference — Well-Drained ————— Moist

Full Shade



Ostrich Fern
 True French Sorrel



Partial Shade



Wild Plum
 Native Hazelnut
 Spicebush
 Viburnum
 Serviceberry
 Ostrich Fern



Full Sun



Viburnum
 Elderberry
 Native Hazelnut
 Serviceberry
 Pawpaw
 Witch-hazel
 Shagbark Hickory

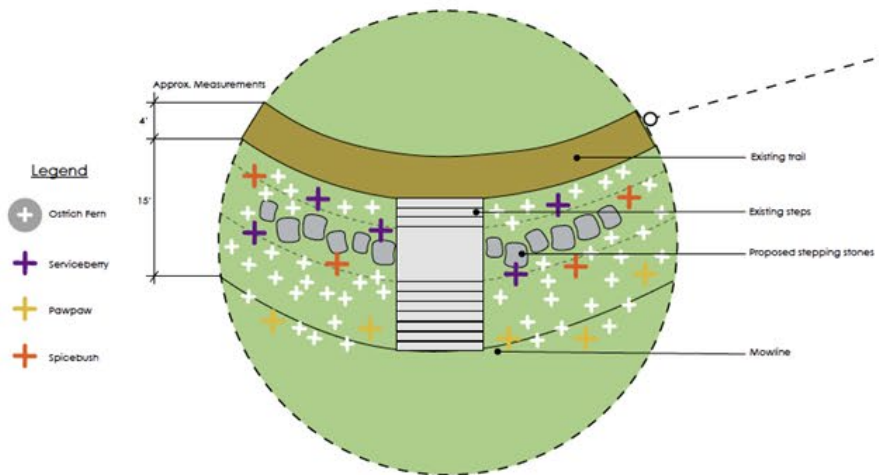


-----RIPARIAN ZONE-----FOREST EDGE-----UPLAND FOREST-----

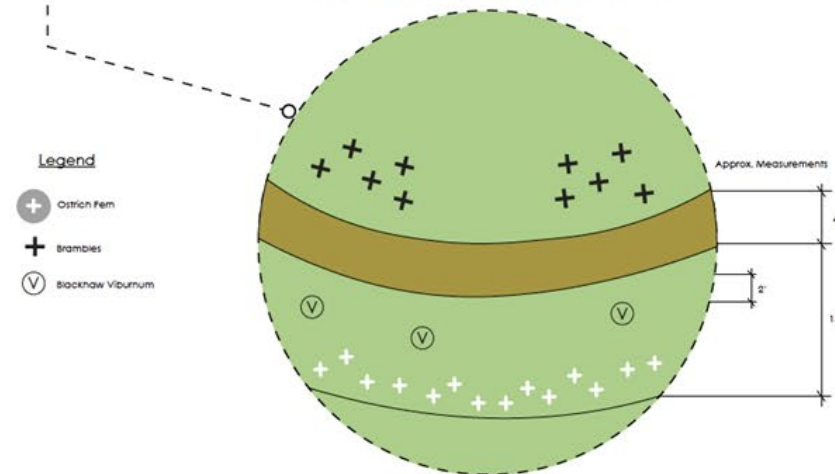




Proposed Planting Schematic: Stairs by Bridge



Proposed Planting Schematic: Brambles



Riparian

Pawpaw,
Asimina triloba







Upland Forest

Shagbark Hickory,
Carya ovata

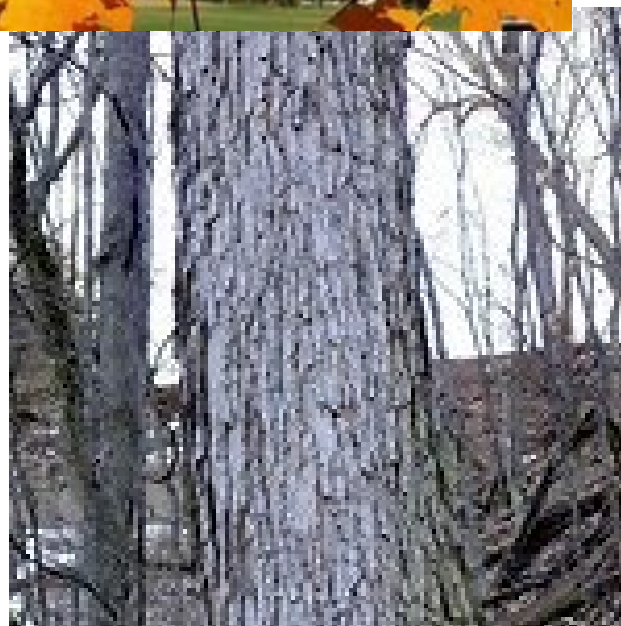


*Forest
Crop
Trifecta*

Sugar Maple

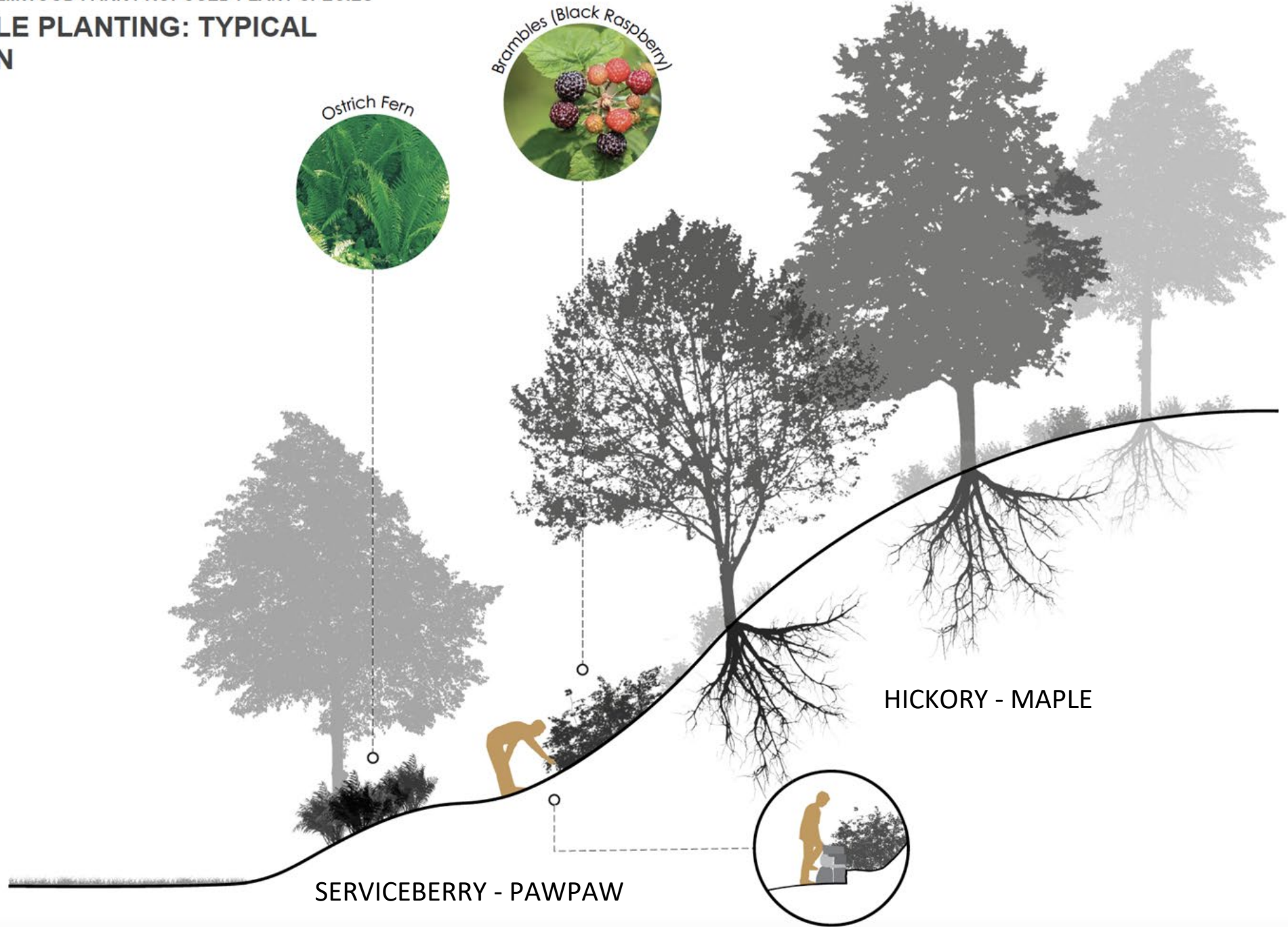


Hickory

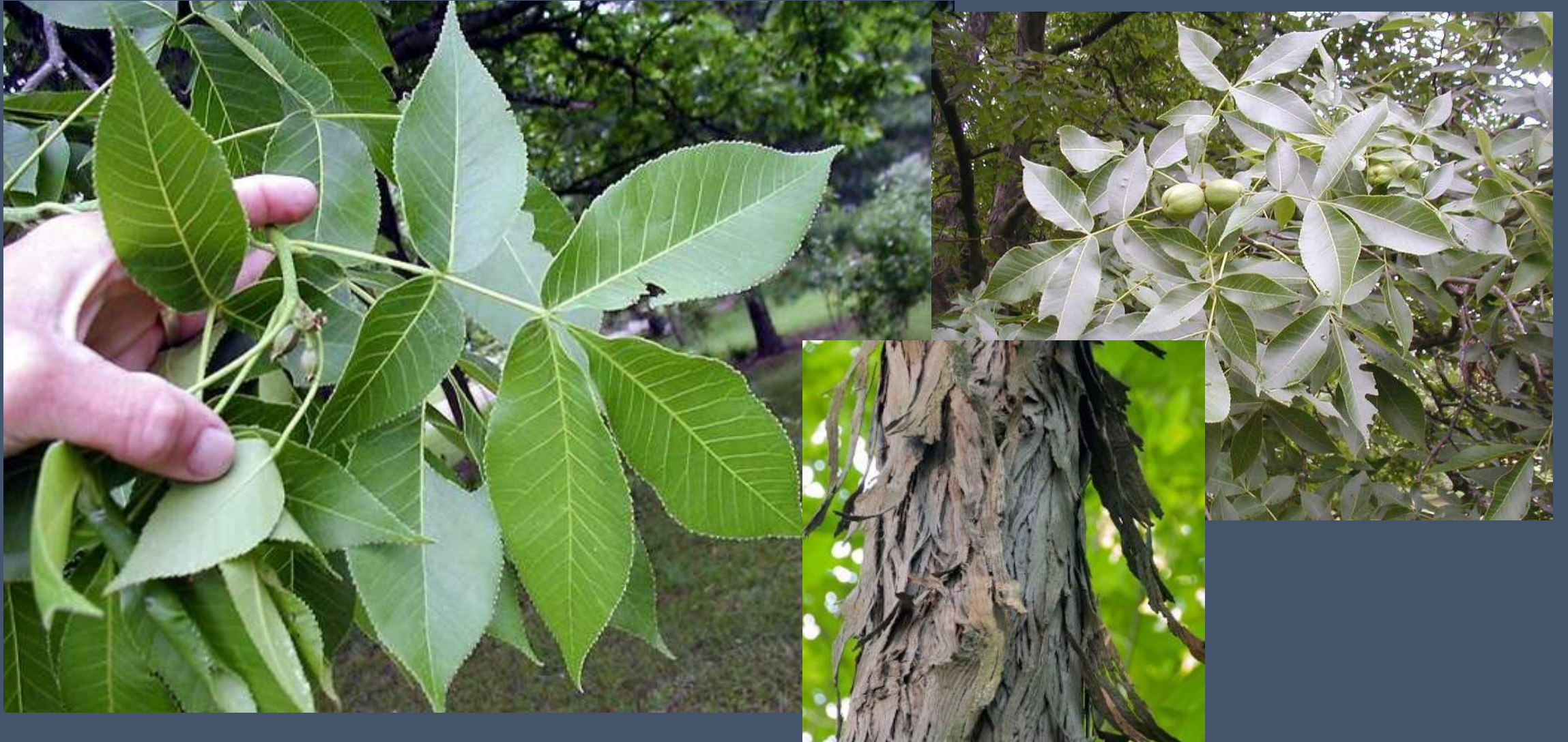


Ramps

BRAMBLE PLANTING: TYPICAL SECTION



Shagbark Hickory (*Carya ovata*)



Kingnut Hickory/ Shellbark Hickory (*Carya laciniosa*)



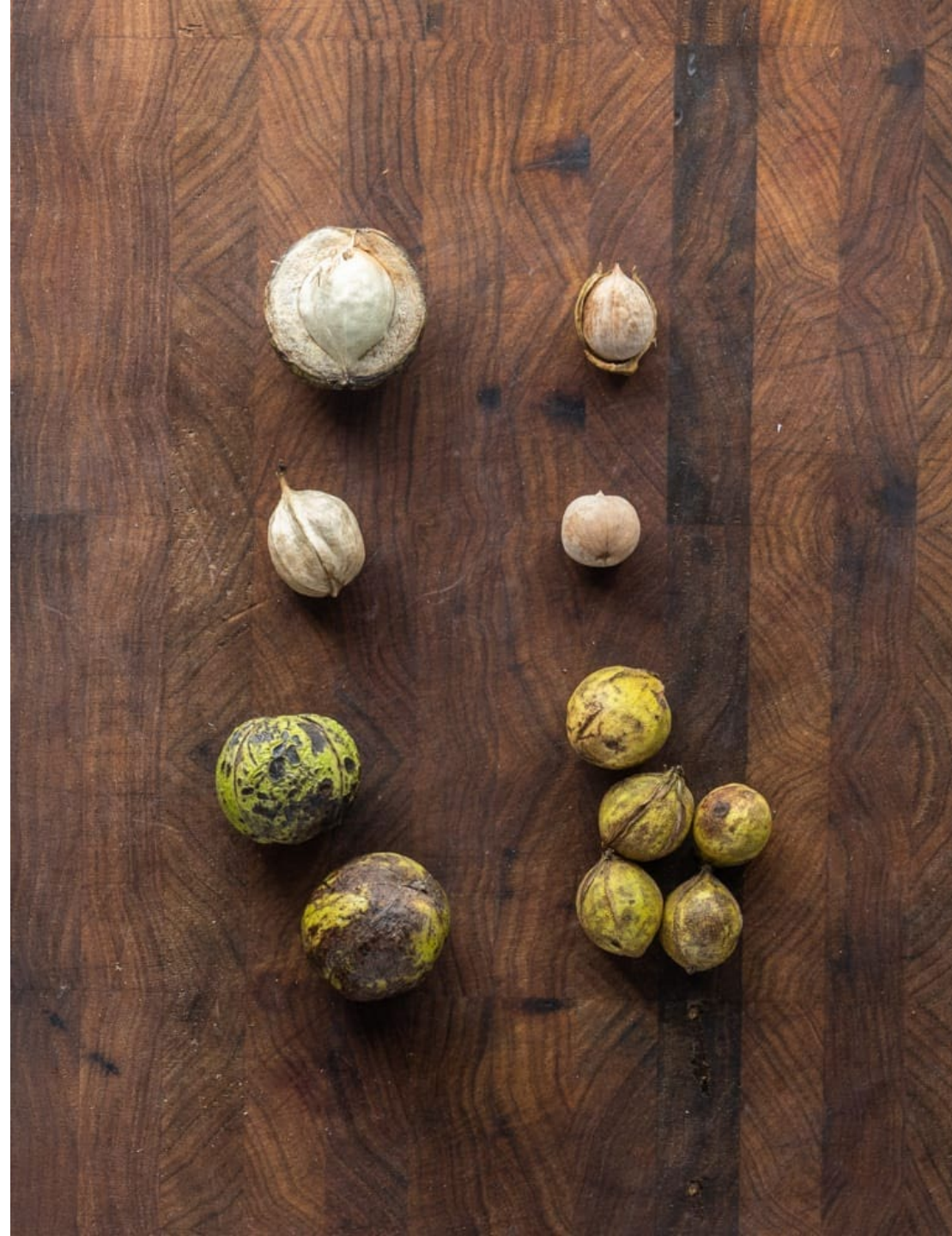
Bitternut Hickory (*Carya cordiformis*)



Shagbark Hickory Nuts



Nut Weasel



Bitternut Hickory Nuts

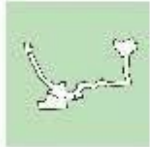


Bitternut Hickory Oil

Sam Thayer - <https://foragerchef.com/sam-thayers-bitternut-hickory-nut-oil/>

Ecological zones

CORRIDOR



IMPERVIOUS COVER



CANOPY

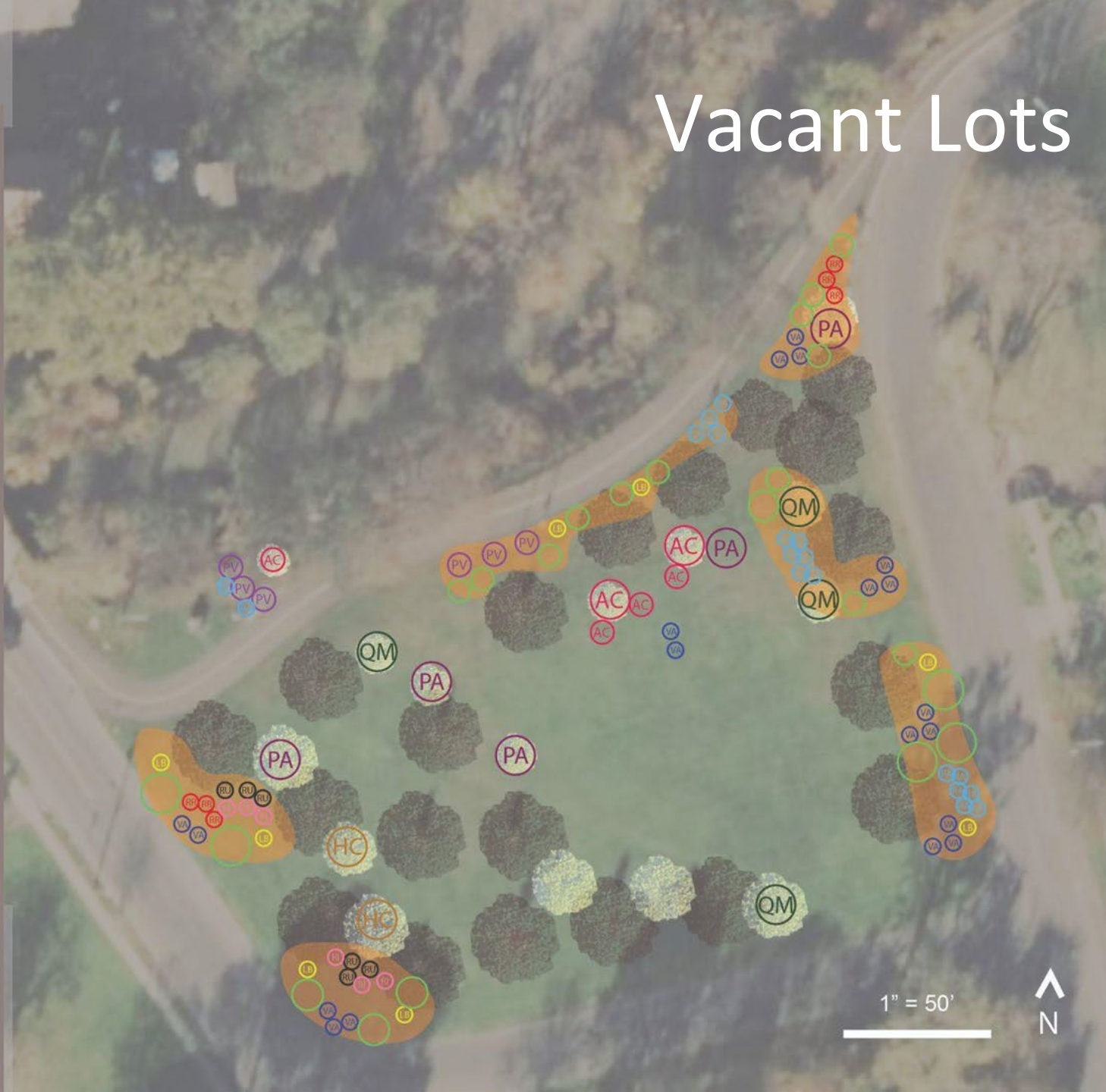


Lawn and riparian woodland

HUDSON & RICH LOTS

- LB** Lindera benzoin
Spicebush
- VA** Vaccinium angustifolium
Lowbush Blueberry
- RR** Ribes rubrum
Red Currant
- RU** Rubus ursinus
Darrow Blackberry
- RI** Rubus idaeus
Latham Red Raspberry
- PV** Prunus virginiana
Chokecherry
- AC** Amelanchier canadensis
Serviceberry
- QM** Quercus Muhlenbergii
Chinkapin Oak
- HC** Castanea dentata x ...
Hybrid Chestnut
- PA** Prunus americana
Wild Plum
- RA** Rhus Aromatica
Low Gro Sumac
- Mix of: Baptisia, Coneflower,
Aster, Goldenrod, Little Blue Stem,
Wild Bergamot, Anise Hyssop

Vacant Lots





Oxford St.
Vacant Lot



ONONDAGA EARTH CORPS





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2nd **World** **Forum on** **Urban** **Forests**

2023



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Holistic stewardship - engaging the public in all aspects of trees from seed to slab

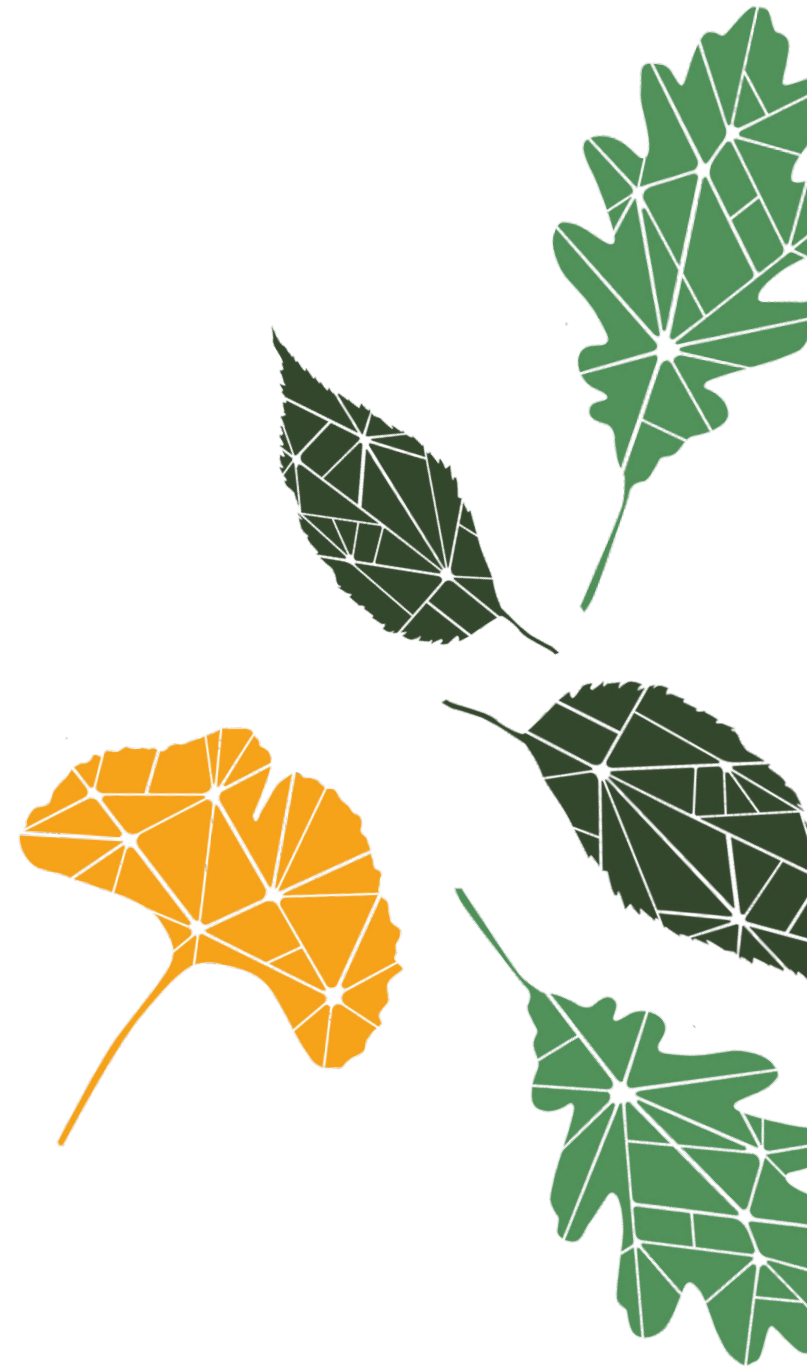


Presented by

Jessica Sanders PhD, PMP

Executive Director

Sacramento Tree Foundation







Messaging - from Seed to Slab





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Engaging the next generation of environmental stewards.



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Restoring natural spaces with kids of all ages





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Partnering with undercanopied communities to create lasting change.



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Honoring our region's trees when they are removed





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Placemaking for
communities with
trees





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Focusing on equity internally

Our Healthy Forest is a Diverse One
Our mission is to grow thriving communities through stewardship of our urban forest. We seek to honor the diversity and roots of this region by prioritizing equity internally and externally. We bring our whole selves and celebrate one another. From seed to slab, we work with communities to create live-able and loveable communities for everyone. And by everyone, we mean everyone.





Thank you

Jessica Sanders PhD, PMP | Sacramento Tree Foundation

Executive Director

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Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
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FOREST SERVICE
U.S.
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2nd **World** **Forum on** **Urban** **Forests**

2023



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Washington DC, 2023

An ongoing study:

Priorities for afforestation areas on a
national scale

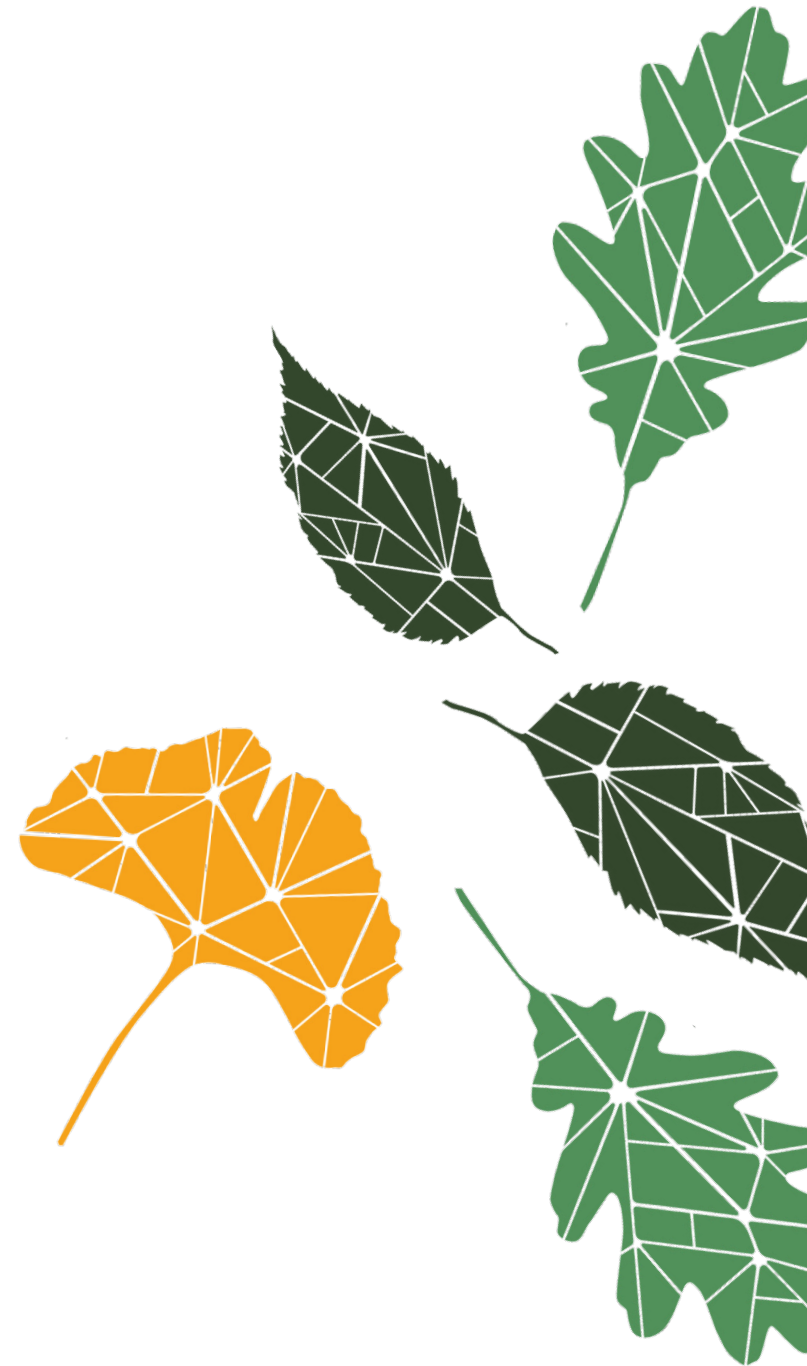


Presented by

Chiara Gibertini

Giorgio Vacchiano, Fabio Salbitano, Maria Chiara Pastore

Livia Shamir, Luis Pimentel and Simone Marchetti





Tree restoration



Territorial governance



3 bilions trees by 2030

6.6 million trees in metropolitan
cities by 2030

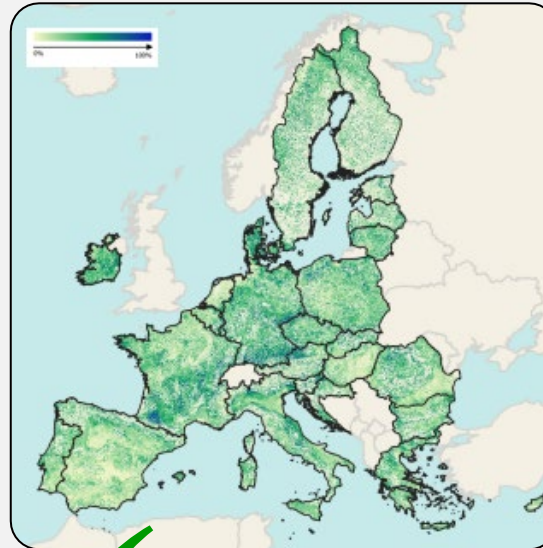
and

CO₂ compensation



Where?

What already exists?



✓ *Map of natural tree
restoration potential*

What is missing?



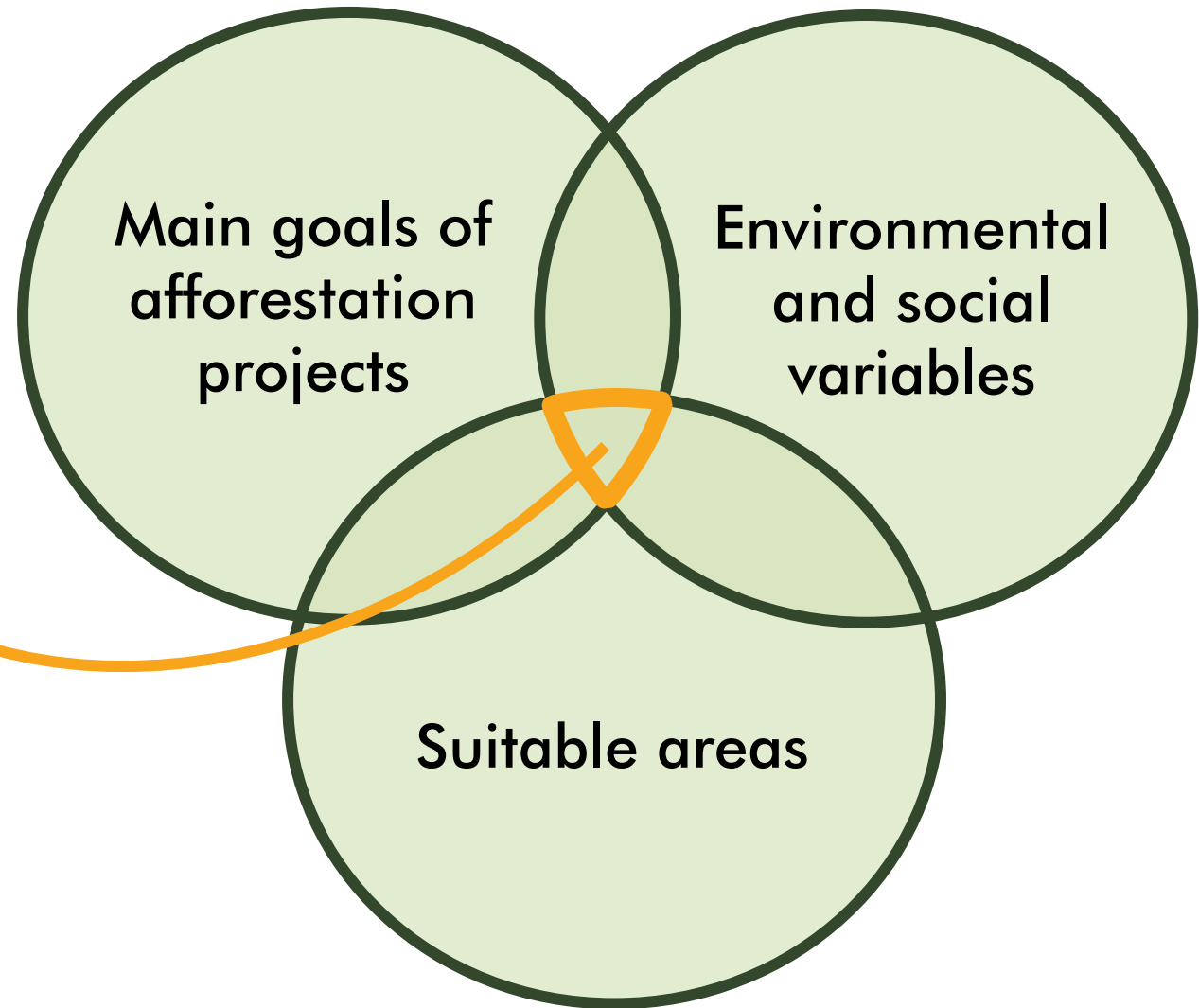
Mapping of priority
areas for afforestation
to maximize benefits





Objective

Mapping of priority
areas for afforestation
on a national scale





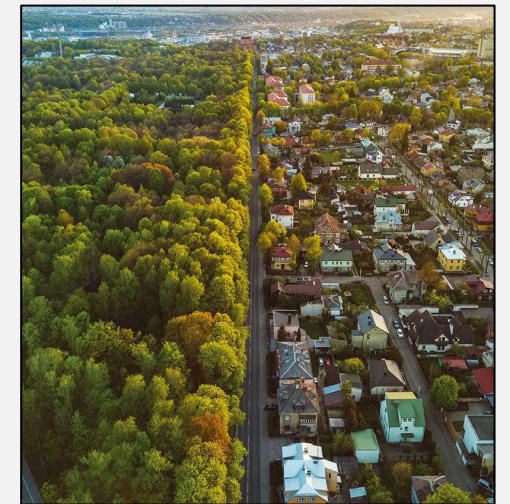
Suitable areas

Excluding:

- X** Existing forests - *Source: Corine Land Cover 2018*
- X** Impervious surfaces - *Source: Corine Land Cover 2018*
- X** Protected areas - *Source: World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA); Ramsar Sites Information Services*
- X** Wetlands - *Source: Corine Land Cover 2018*
- X** Elevations above 1600 m

! Agricultural areas → agroforestry and/or planting along field edges

! Urban areas





Main goals of afforestation projects

- Ecological connectivity and biodiversity conservation
- Restoration of degraded areas and ecosystems
- Protection from hydrogeological instability
- Carbon sequestration
- Urban afforestation and provision of ecosystem services
- Wood production
- Combating desertification/drought



Ecosystem Services & Biodiversity (Source: FAO)



Habitat for species; Pollination



Habitat for species



Moderation of extreme events



Carbon sequestration and storage



Local Climate Air Quality;
Recreation and mental and physical health;
Aesthetic appreciation and inspiration for
culture, art and design



Raw materials



Regulation of Water Flow



Environmental and social needs



Variables



- Spatially explicit
- Mapping available on a national scale

- **Distribution of protected and/or natural areas** (e.g. *distance to the nearest protected area* - Source: WDPa; Ramsar Sites Information Services)
- **Climatic and environmental conditions** (e.g. *future temperature trend* - Source: ClimateEU)
- **Land use** (e.g. *habitat fragmentation* - Source: G.Vacchiano & S.Galimberti)
- **Anthropic presence** (e.g. *population density per municipality* - Source: ISTAT 2022)
- **Prevention** (e.g. *hydrogeological risk from superficial landslides and floods* - Source: ISPRA)



Main goals of afforestation projects



Variables

There are others?

There are others?
What are their weights?



Survey among experts in:

- Forestry
- Agronomy
- Ecology

from all regions of Italy

Structured interview

Semi-quantitative data
(*high, medium, low weight
of variables*)

Distributed online



A raster file made with GIS with a resolution of 1 km

For each main goal (y_j), each point is assigned a score S_j between 0 and 100

$$S_j = \sum_i x_i \cdot w_{ij}$$





A raster file made with a resolution of 1 km

For each main goal (y_j), each point is assigned a score S_j between 0 and 100

$$S_j = \sum_i x_i w_{ij}$$

Each variable x_i can take values between 0 and 1

The weight w_{ij} of variable x_i for the main goal y_j . $0 \leq w_{ij} \leq 100$

From the survey responses:
high = 3, medium = 2, low = 1
weight of variables

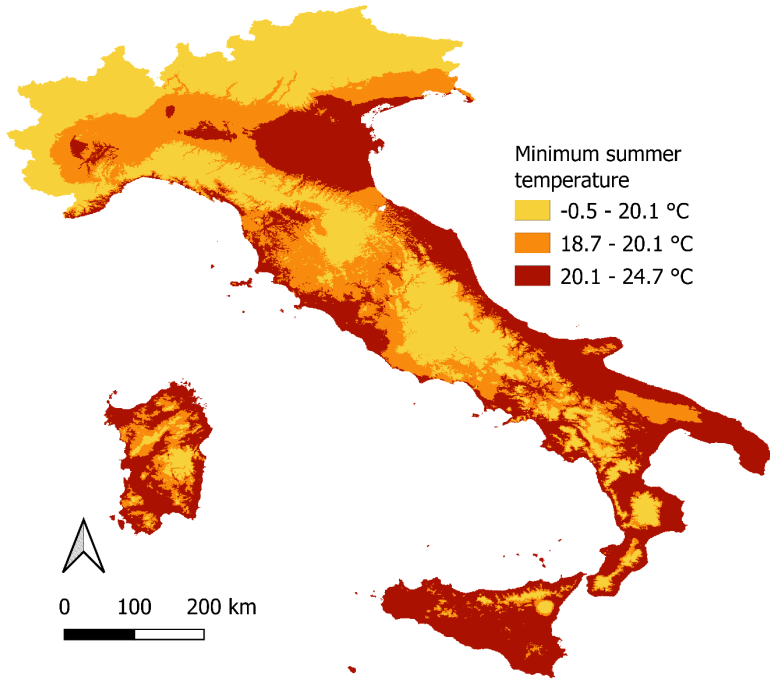
Square of
mean value

Percentage
value on the
total sum



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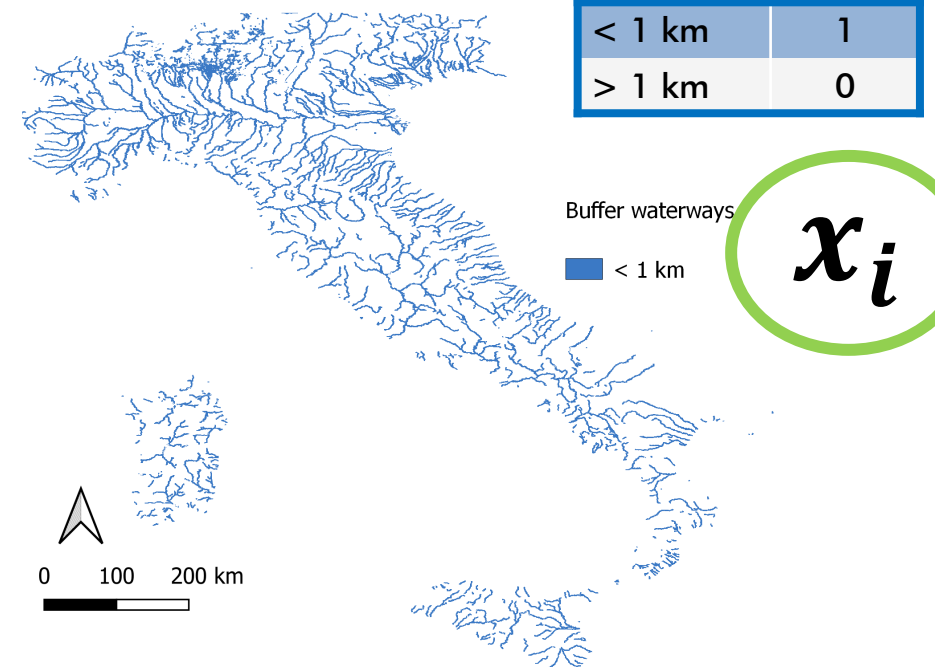


20.1°C - 24.7 °C	1
18.7°C - 20.1 °C	0.2
-0.5°C - 18.1 °C	0

x_i

W_{ij}

	Ecological connectivity and biodiversity conservation	Urban afforestation and provision of ecosystem services
Minimum summer temperature	10	15
Proximity to waterways	13	7

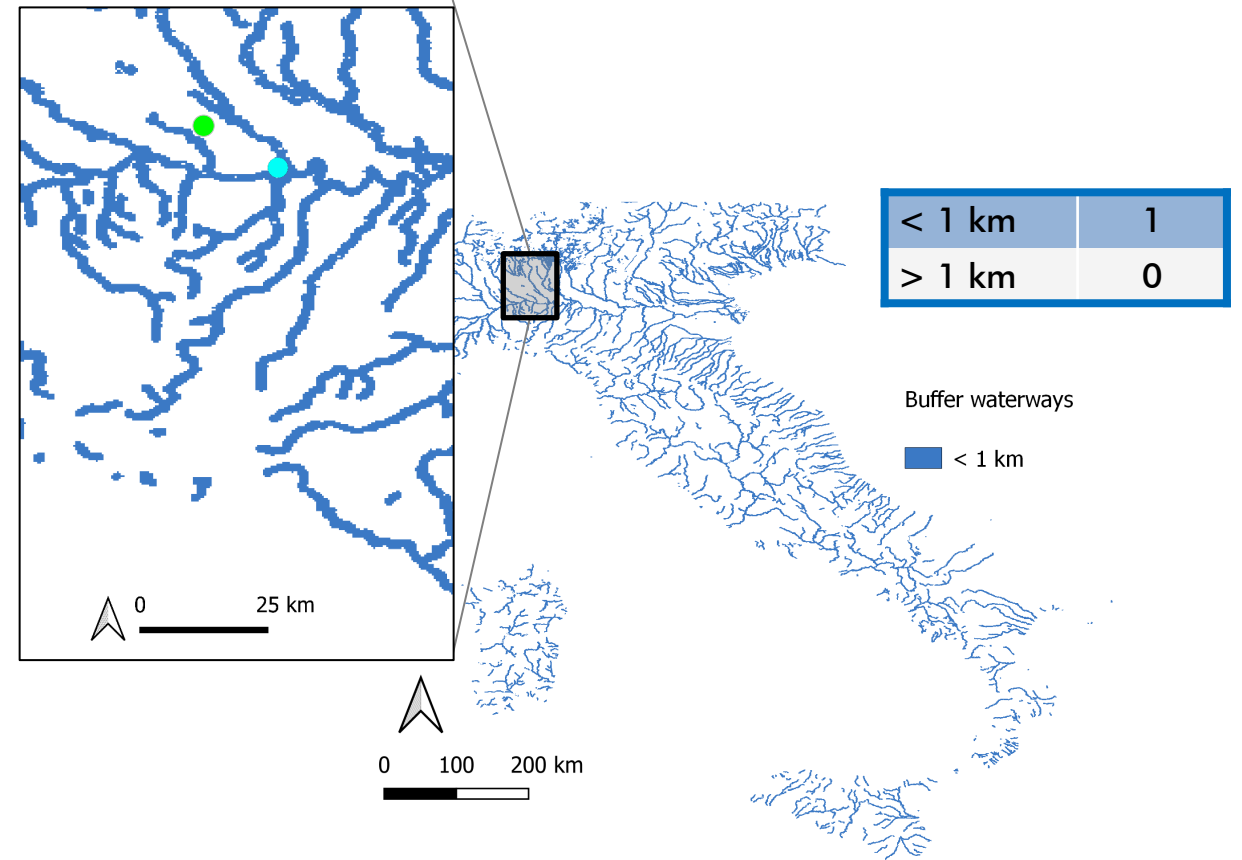
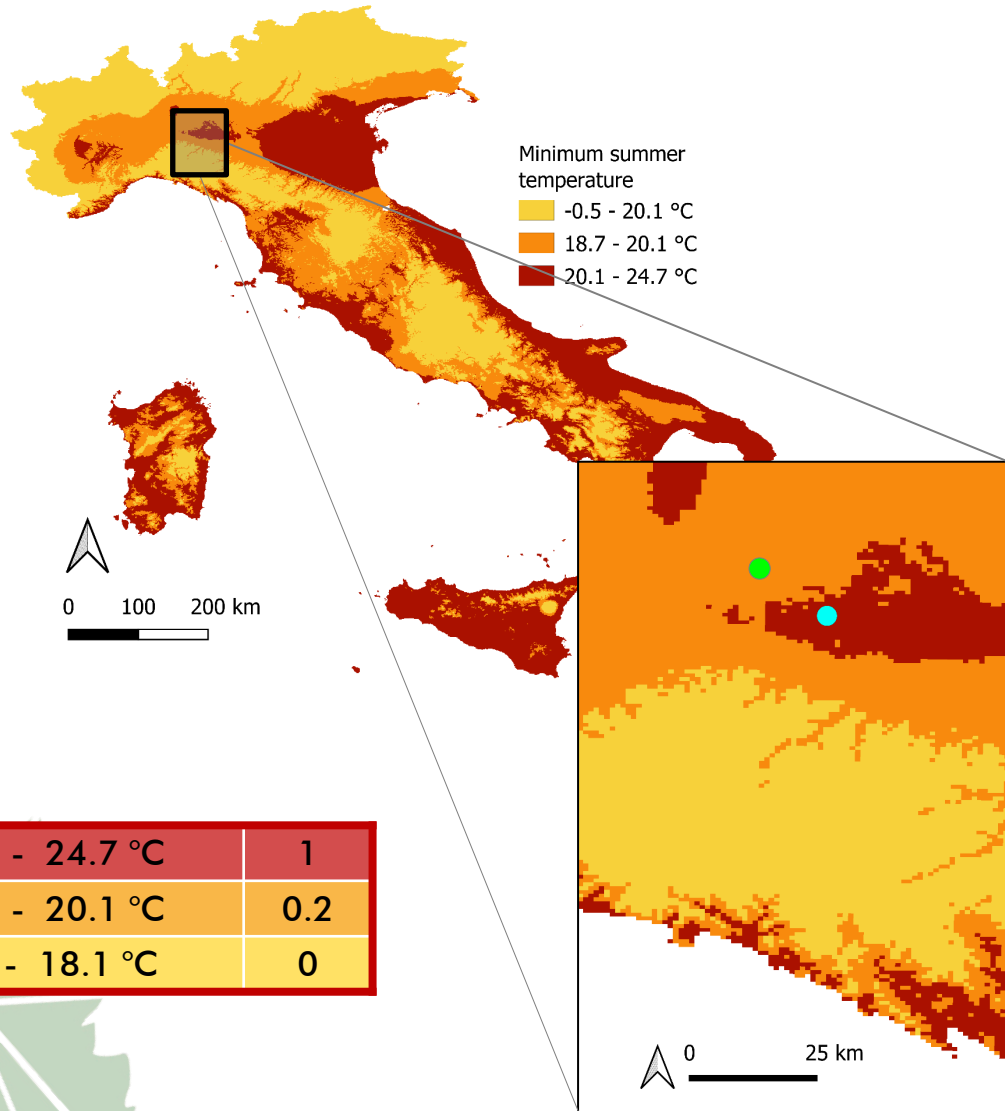


x_i



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$$S_j = \sum_i x_i \cdot w_{ij}$$

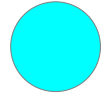


Ecological connectivity and biodiversity conservation

$$0.2 \times 10 + 0 \times 13 + \dots$$

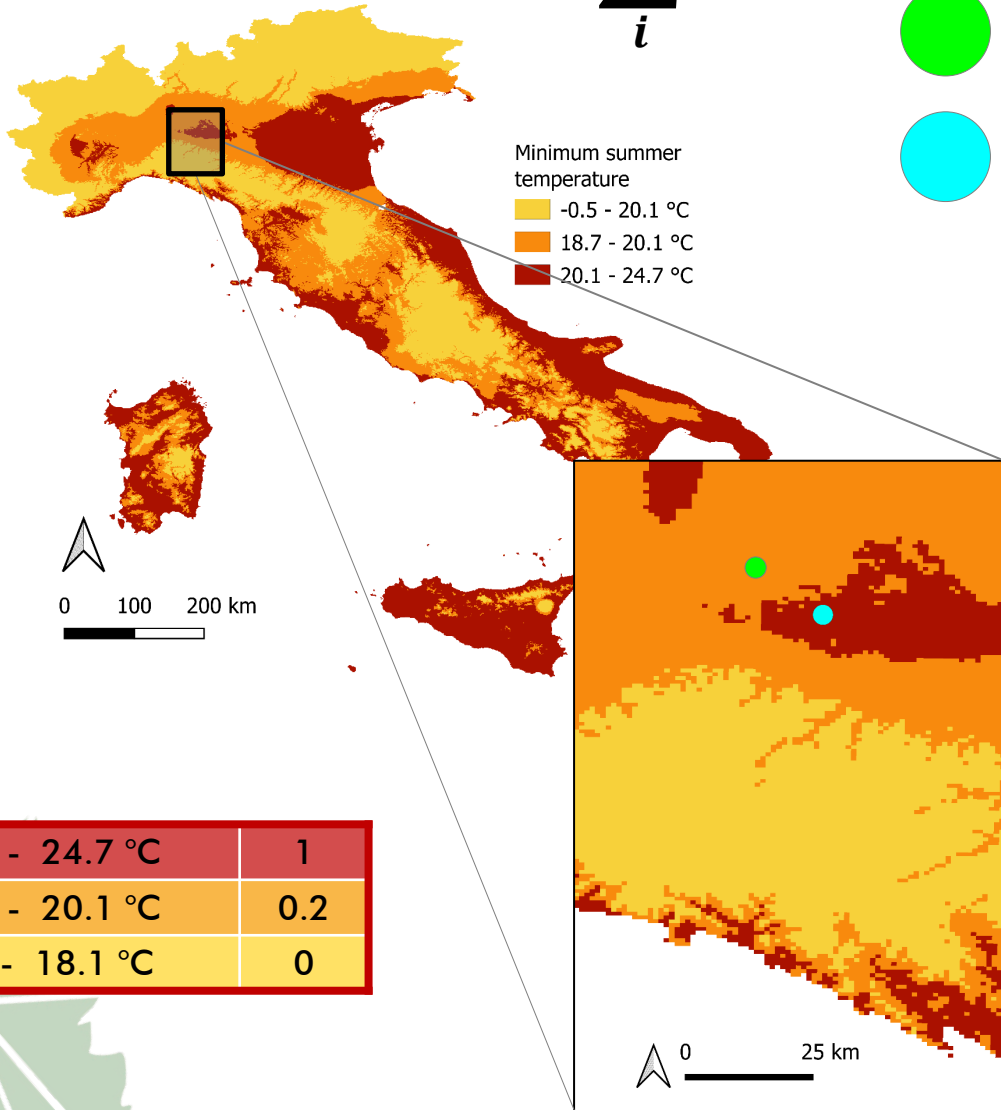
Urban afforestation and provision of ecosystem services

$$0.2 \times 15 + 0 \times 7 + \dots$$



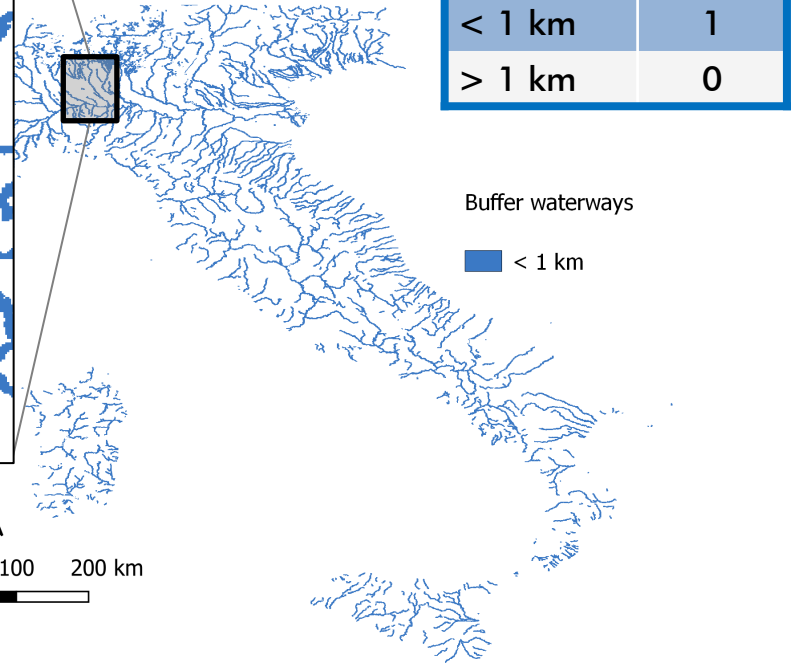
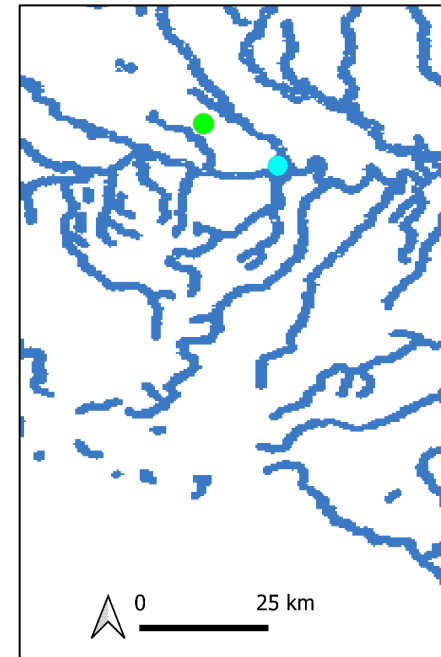
$$1 \times 10 + 1 \times 13 + \dots$$

$$1 \times 15 + 1 \times 7 + \dots$$



Minimum summer temperature
-0.5 - 20.1 °C
18.7 - 20.1 °C
20.1 - 24.7 °C

20.1°C - 24.7 °C	1
18.7°C - 20.1 °C	0.2
-0.5°C - 18.1 °C	0



< 1 km	1
> 1 km	0

Buffer waterways

< 1 km



Survey results

- > 200 responses
- From all regions of Italy

	Ecological connectivity and biodiversity conservation	Urban afforestation and provision of ecosystem services
Habitat fragmentation	17	8
Proximity to roads and railways	7	9
Presence of tourist/cycling itineraries	7	11
Minimum summer temperatures	8	13
Future temperature trend	10	13
Exceeding the daily PM10 limit value	7	14
Density population per municipality	3	11
Hydrogeological risk from superficial landslides and floods	10	5
Post-fire recovery potential	9	5
Proximity to waterways	11	7
Distance from protected natural areas	10	4



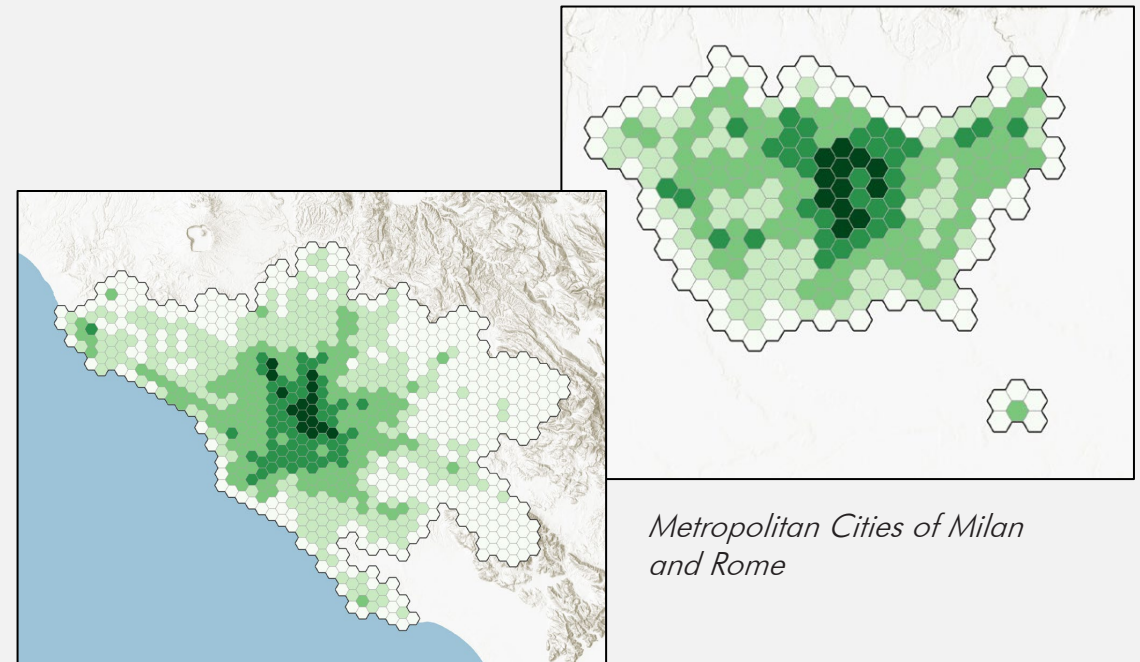


Ecological connectivity and biodiversity conservation



Preliminary results of mapping

Urban afforestation and provision of ecosystem services *on the 14 Italian metropolitan cities*





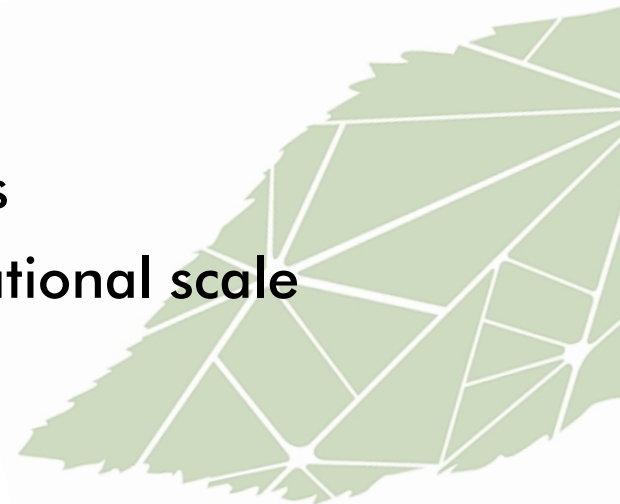


Conclusions

- These maps can be used as first support to planning decisions at the regional or provincial scale.
- The same system of scores could be used on a much finer scale to optimize the actual location of each afforestation project → Urban forest

For the future:

- Expand the study to other main goals;
- Add more variables →  Attention to multicollinearity problems
 Availability of adequate maps on a national scale





Thank you

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University of Milan

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Livia Shamir⁵, Luis Pimentel⁵ and Simone Marchetti⁵



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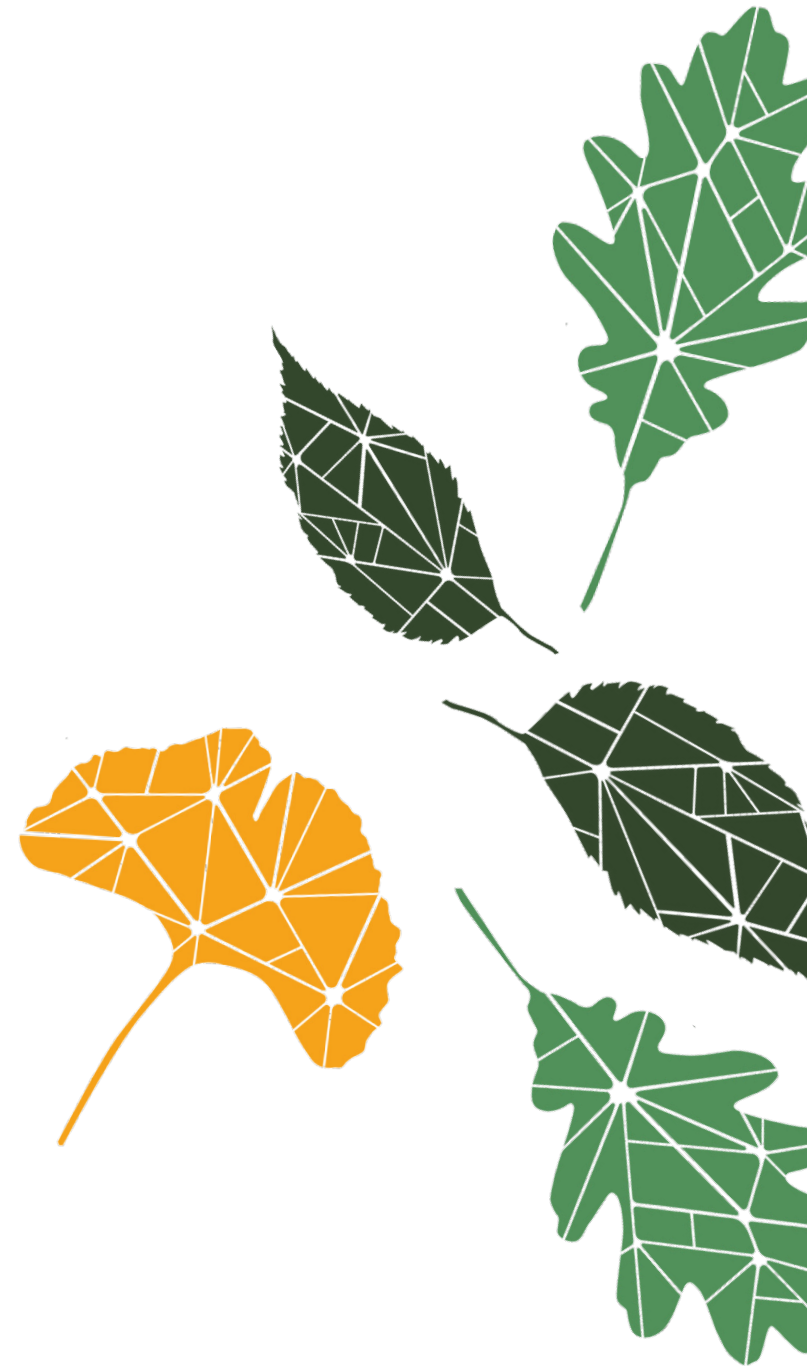
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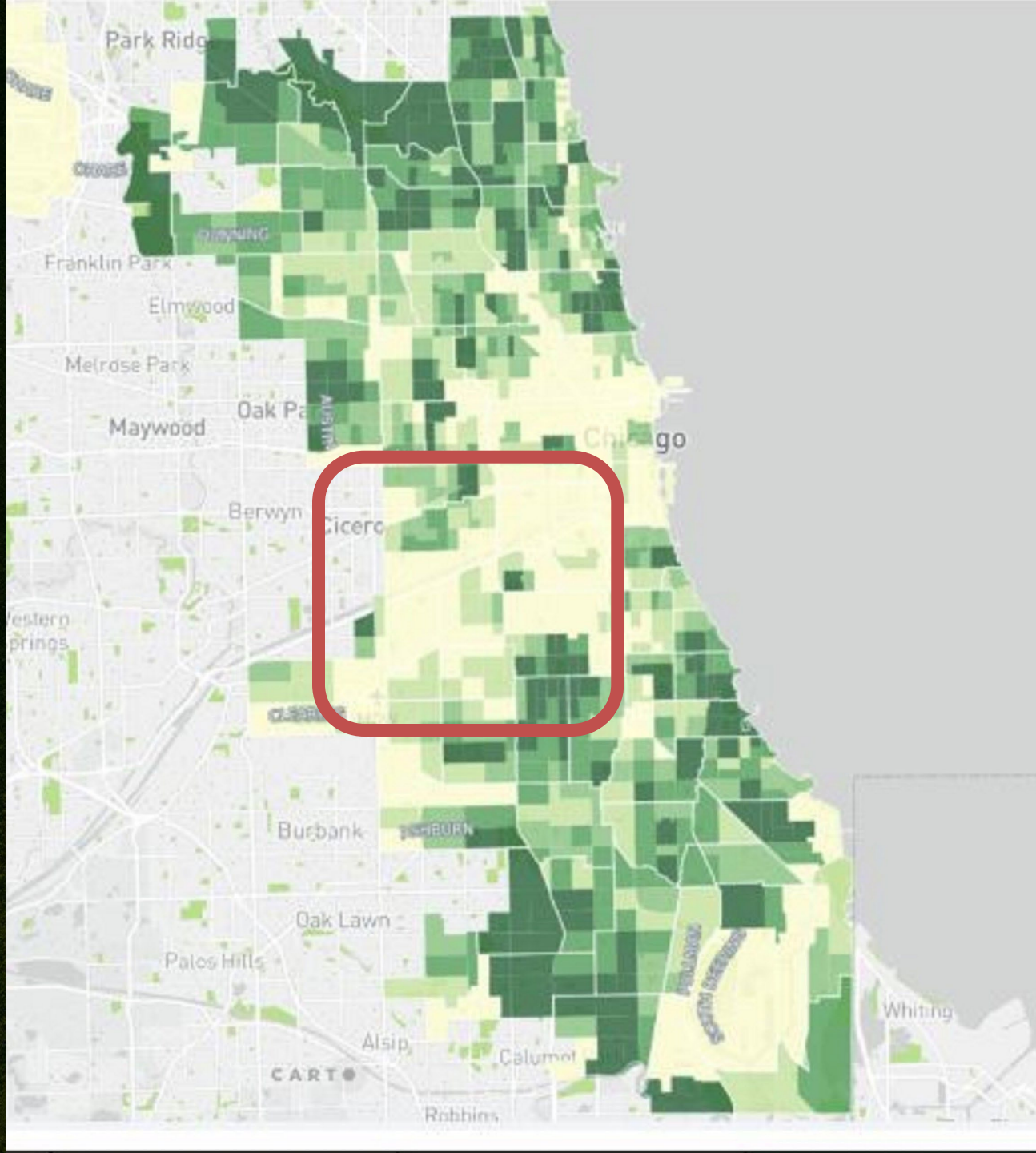
Overcoming Barriers to Community Tree Planting in Chicago, Illinois, USA



Presented by

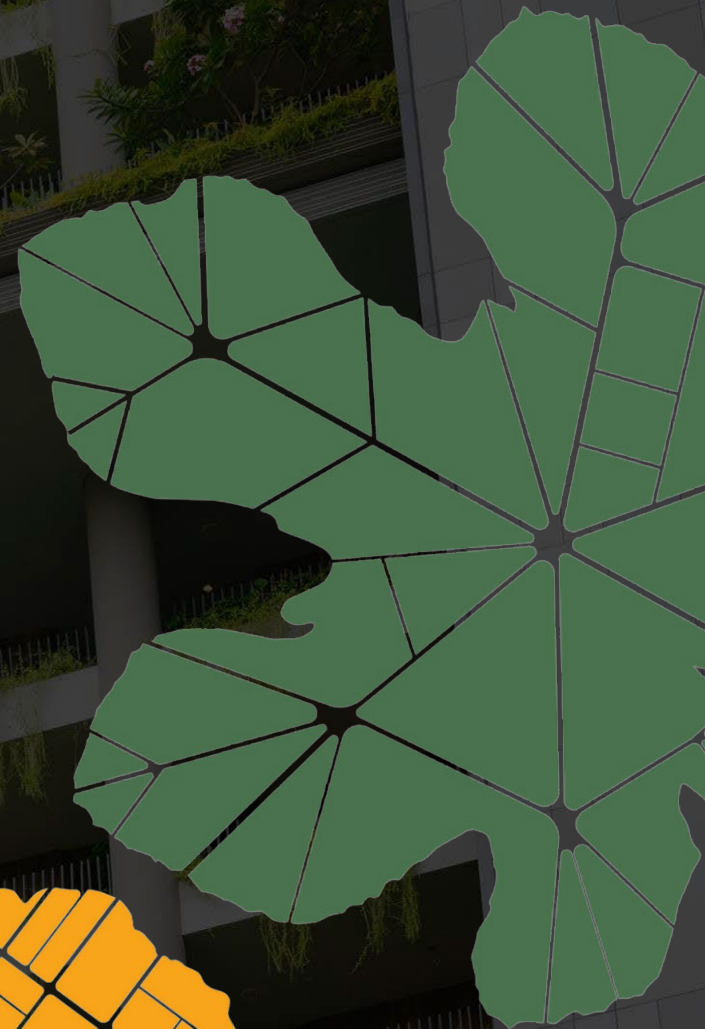
Tom Ebeling
Community Arborist
Openlands





Openlands

Openlands protects the natural and open spaces of northeastern Illinois and the surrounding region to ensure cleaner air and water, protect natural habitats and wildlife, and help balance and enrich our lives.



Openlands Forestry: Overcoming Barriers through Partnerships

Over 9,000 trees to date

Over 1,900 TreeKeepers trained

Greater than 90% success rate for trees





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Barriers to Tree Planting

- ❖ Access to land, tools, trees or time
- ❖ Expertise
- ❖ Maintenance
- ❖ City ordinances
- ❖ Language





Barriers: Access to land, tools, trees or expertise; prohibitive city ordinances

Addressing barriers: Openlands TreePlanters Grant





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Barriers: Maintenance; expertise Addressing barriers: Openlands TreeKeepers; Arborist Registered Apprentices





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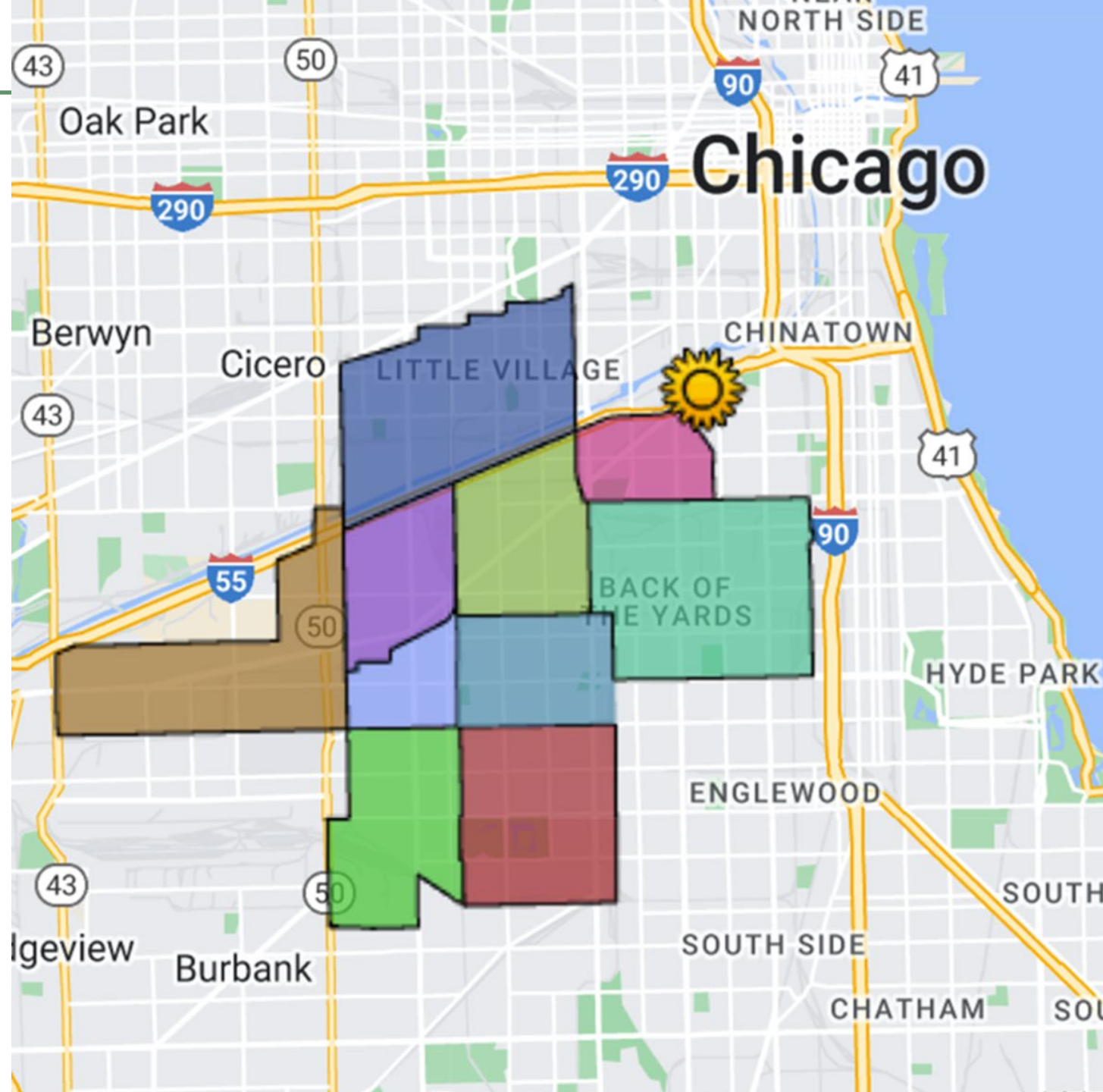


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Barriers: Language, lack of free time, maintenance ability

Addressing barriers: Southwest Side priority area, Spanish TreeKeepers, stipends, building staff capacity





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Plantación de árboles

¿DESEA PLANTAR GRATUITAMENTE UN ÁRBOL EN SU ARCÉN?

¡Deja que Openlands sepa que quieres árboles en su barrio!



Utilice el siguiente código QR para solicitar un árbol (o árboles) para su acera, y le pondremos en contacto con alguien que esté organizando una plantación de árboles en su comunidad. Se le pedirá que cuide del árbol durante 3 años, principalmente regándolo una vez a la semana durante la temporada de crecimiento.



Inquilinos pueden someter aplicaciones si lo comunican con los dueños de la propiedad.

¿Preguntas?

Nuestros expertos están a su disposición.

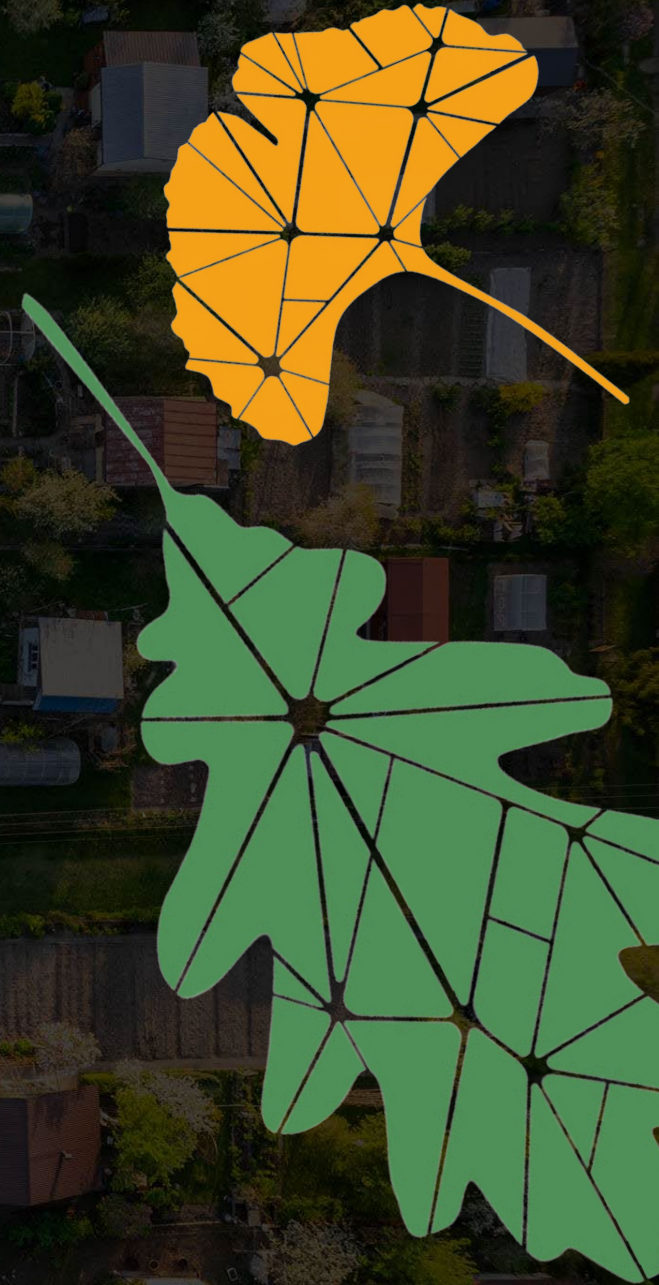
Overcoming the Barriers: Partnerships, Training, Capacity Building

Navigating bureaucracy, lending legitimacy and expertise

Leveraging corporate and institutional partnerships for community vision

Training and empowering volunteers, developing the forestry workforce

Stipends, accessible materials and programming





Thank you

Tom Ebeling | Openlands
✉ **tebeling@openlands.org**



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Session 2.4: The Divide: Promoting equal distribution of green spaces and environmental services



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